

TABLE 7. ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2008	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990–2008	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 1992–2007*	% of central government expenditure (1998–2007*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2007	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2007	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970–1990	1990–2008			health	education	defence			1990	2007
Afghanistan	250x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3951	34	–	–
Albania	3840	-0.7x	5.3	17	<2	4	2	4	305	3	4x	2
Algeria	4260	1.6	1.4	13	7	4	24	17	390	0	62	–
Andorra	d	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Angola	3450	–	3.4	284	54	6x	15x	34x	241	1	7	10
Antigua and Barbuda	13620	8.3x	2.2	2x	–	–	–	–	4	0	–	–
Argentina	7200	-0.7	1.8	7	5	5	5	3	82	0	30	11
Armenia	3350	–	6.2	62	11	–	–	–	352	4	–	6
Australia	40350	1.5	2.3	2	–	15	10	7	–	–	–	–
Austria	46260	2.4	1.8	2	–	14	10	2	–	–	–	–
Azerbaijan	3830	–	4.0	64	<2	1	4	12	225	1	–	0
Bahamas	15730x	1.9	1.1	2	–	16	20	3	–	–	–	–
Bahrain	19350x	-1.3x	2.4x	2x	–	8	15	14	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	520	0.4	3.3	4	50y	7	17	11	1502	2	17	4
Barbados	d	1.7	2.2x	3x	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Belarus	5380	–	3.9	147	<2	3	3	3	83	0	–	3
Belgium	44330	2.2	1.8	2	–	16	3	3	–	–	–	–
Belize	3820	2.9	2.3	1	–	8x	20x	5x	23	2	5	69
Benin	690	0.3	1.2	6	47	6x	31x	17x	470	9	7	7x
Bhutan	1900	–	5.0	7	26	9	13	–	89	8	–	–
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1460	-1.1	1.5	7	20	9	24	6	476	4	31	12
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4510	–	10.4x	5x	<2	–	–	–	443	3	–	7
Botswana	6470	8.2	4.0	9	31	5x	26x	8x	104	1	4	1
Brazil	7350	2.3	1.4	65	5	6	6	3	297	0	19	27
Brunei Darussalam	26740	-2.2x	-0.3x	5x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bulgaria	5490	3.4x	2.7	47	<2	11	5	6	–	–	19	12
Burkina Faso	480	1.3	2.5	3	57	7x	17x	14x	930	14	6	–
Burundi	140	1.1	-2.0	12	81	2	15	23	466	50	41	42
Cambodia	600	–	6.3x	4x	40	–	–	–	672	8	0x	0
Cameroon	1150	3.3	0.7	4	33	3	12	10	1933	9	18	10
Canada	41730	2.0	2.1	2	–	9	2	6	–	–	–	–
Cape Verde	3130	–	3.8	4	21	–	–	–	163	12	5	4
Central African Republic	410	-1.3	-0.7	3	62	–	–	–	176	10	8	–
Chad	530	-1.0	2.4	7	62	8x	8x	–	352	6	2	–
Chile	9400	1.5	3.6	6	<2	16	17	7	120	0	20	13
China	2770	6.6	9.0	5	16y	0	1	11	1439	0	10	2
Colombia	4660	2.2	1.3	15	16	9	20	13	731	0	39	21
Comoros	750	0.1x	-0.4	4	46	–	–	–	44	10	2	–
Congo	1970	3.1	0.4	8	54	4	4	10	127	2	31	1
Cook Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Costa Rica	6060	0.7	2.7	13	<2	20	24	–	53	0	21	3
Côte d'Ivoire	980	-1.9	-1.0	6	23	4x	21x	4x	165	1	26	4
Croatia	13570	–	3.0	31	2	15	8	4	164	0	–	32
Cuba	c	–	3.6x	4x	–	23x	10x	–	92	–	–	–
Cyprus	22950	6.1x	2.5x	4x	–	6	12	4	–	–	–	–
Czech Republic	16600	–	2.5	7	<2	16	9	4	–	–	–	–
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	a	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	–	–	–
Democratic Republic of the Congo	150	-2.4	-3.7	294	59	0x	0x	18x	1217	14	–	–
Denmark	59130	2.0	1.8	2	–	0	11	4	–	–	–	–
Djibouti	1130	–	-1.8	3	19	–	–	–	112	12	4x	12
Dominica	4770	4.7x	1.6	2	–	–	–	–	19	6	4	9
Dominican Republic	4390	2.1	3.8	11	5	10	13	4	128	0	7	7
Ecuador	3640	1.3	1.4	5	5	11x	18x	13x	215	1	27	18
Egypt	1800	4.1	2.5	7	<2	4	12	7	1083	1	18	4
El Salvador	3480	-1.9	2.8	4	11	15	14	3	88	0	14	10
Equatorial Guinea	14980	–	20.6	13	–	–	–	–	31	0	–	–
Eritrea	300	–	-0.9x	14x	–	–	–	–	155	13	–	–
Estonia	14270	1.5x	5.1x	25x	<2	16	7	5	–	–	–	–
Ethiopia	280	–	2.4	5	39	1	5	17	2422	12	33	4
Fiji	3930	0.7	1.4	4	–	9x	18x	6x	57	2	12	1x
Finland	48120	2.8	2.8	2	–	3	10	4	–	–	–	–
France	42250	2.2	1.5	2	–	16x	7x	6x	–	–	–	–
Gabon	7240	0.2	-1.0	6	5	–	–	–	48	1	4	1x

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2008	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990-2008	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 1992-2007*	% of central government expenditure (1998-2007*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2007	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2007	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970-1990	1990-2008			health	education	defence			1990	2007
Gambia	390	0.7	0.4	8	34	7x	12x	4x	72	12	18	11
Georgia	2470	3.2	2.4	91	13	6	9	36	382	4	-	4
Germany	42440	2.3	1.4	1	-	20	1	4	-	-	-	-
Ghana	670	-2.0	2.1	24	30	7x	22x	5x	1151	8	21	3
Greece	28650	1.3	2.8	6	-	7	11	8	-	-	-	-
Grenada	5710	4.2x	2.7	2	-	10x	17x	-	23	5	2	6
Guatemala	2680	0.2	1.4	7	12	11x	17x	11x	450	1	11	5
Guinea	390	0.2x	1.3	10	70	3x	11x	29x	224	5	18	11
Guinea-Bissau	250	0.1	-2.6	16	49	1x	3x	4x	123	35	21	-
Guyana	1420	-1.6	2.4	9	8	-	-	-	124	12	20x	2
Haiti	660	-0.3	-2.0	18	55	-	-	-	701	11	5	3
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1800	0.8	1.6	14	18	10x	19x	7x	464	4	30	3
Hungary	12810	3.0	3.3	12	<2	6	5	3	-	-	-	-
Iceland	40070	3.2	2.5	4	-	26	11	0	-	-	-	-
India	1070	2.1	4.7	6	42y	2	4	14	1298	0	25	7x
Indonesia	2010	4.7	2.4	15	-	1	4	7	796	0	31	9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	3540	-2.3	2.7	22	<2	6	7	14	102	0	1	-
Iraq	2170x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9115	-	-	-
Ireland	49590	2.8	5.5	4	-	16x	14x	3x	-	-	-	-
Israel	24700	1.9	1.7	6	-	12	16	18	-	-	-	-
Italy	35240	2.8	1.2	3	-	14	11	4	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	4870	-1.3	0.7	16	<2	6	17	2	26	0	20	17
Japan	38210	3.0	1.0	-1	-	2x	6x	4x	-	-	-	-
Jordan	3310	2.5x	2.2	3	<2	10	16	19	504	3	18	5
Kazakhstan	6140	-	3.5	68	3	5	7	8	202	0	-	49
Kenya	770	1.2	0.1	10	20	7	26	6	1275	4	26	6
Kiribati	2000	-5.3	2.5	4	-	-	-	-	27	21	-	-
Kuwait	38420	-6.8x	1.8x	4x	-	5	9	9	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	740	-	0.0	43	22	12	11	7	274	8	-	6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	750	-	4.2	24	44	-	-	-	396	11	8	19
Latvia	11860	3.4	4.9	20	<2	12	13	5	-	-	0x	67
Lebanon	6350	-	2.6	8	-	2	7	11	939	4	-	17
Lesotho	1080	2.8	2.1	8	43	6	25	5	130	7	4	7
Liberia	170	-4.2	1.8	40	84	5x	11x	9x	696	120	-	111
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11590	-	1.8x	22x	-	-	-	-	19	0	-	-
Liechtenstein	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	11870	-	3.4	26	<2	11	7	6	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	84890	2.7	3.2	3	-	13	11	1	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	410	-2.3	-0.3	14	68	7	18	6	892	12	32	5x
Malawi	290	-0.1	0.6	29	74	7x	12x	5x	735	21	23	-
Malaysia	6970	4.0	3.4	4	<2	6x	23x	11x	200	0	12	4
Maldives	3630	-	6.0x	1x	-	8	14	5	37	4	4	5
Mali	580	-0.3	2.2	5	51	2x	9x	8x	1017	15	8	3
Malta	16680	6.5	2.6x	3x	-	14	13	2	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	3270	-	-1.0	4	-	-	-	-	52	26	-	-
Mauritania	840	-0.9	0.6x	8x	21	4x	23x	-	364	13	24	-
Mauritius	6400	5.1x	3.7	6	-	9	15	1	75	1	6	3
Mexico	9980	1.6	1.6	14	<2	5	25	3	121	0	16	12
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2340	-	-0.7	2	-	-	-	-	115	42	-	-
Monaco	d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	1680	-	2.5	29	22	6	9	9	228	6	17x	2x
Montenegro	5710	-	0.5	29x	-	-	-	-	834	2	-	12
Morocco	2580	2.0	2.2	3	3	3	18	13	1090	2	18	11
Mozambique	370	-1.0x	4.3	19	75	5x	10x	35x	1777	26	21	1
Myanmar	220x	1.5	8.1x	24x	-	3	13	23	190	-	17	1x
Namibia	4200	-2.3x	2.0	10	49	10x	22x	7x	205	3	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-
Nepal	400	1.2	1.9	7	55	7	18	9	598	6	12	4
Netherlands	50150	1.6	2.1	2	-	14	11	3	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	27940	0.8	2.0	2	-	17	17	3	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	1080	-3.7	2.0	20	16	13x	15x	6x	834	15	2	11
Niger	330	-2.2	-0.4	4	66	-	-	-	542	13	12	10x

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Countries and territories	GNI per capita (US\$) 2008	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990–2008	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 1992–2007*	% of central government expenditure (1998–2007*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2007	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2007	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970–1990	1990–2008			health	education	defence			1990	2007
Nigeria	1160	-1.4	1.4	22	64	1x	3x	3x	2042	1	22	1
Niue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Norway	87070	3.2	2.5	4	–	17	6	5	–	–	–	–
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1230x	–	-2.4x	4x	–	–	–	–	1868	45	–	–
Oman	12270	3.3	2.1x	2x	–	7	15	33	-31	–	–	–
Pakistan	980	3.0	1.7	10	23	1	2	16	2212	2	16	8
Palau	8650	–	-0.1x	3	–	–	–	–	22	13	–	–
Panama	6180	0.3	2.8	2	10	18	16	–	-135	-1	3	5
Papua New Guinea	1010	-0.7	-0.5	8	36	7	22	4	317	6	37	9x
Paraguay	2180	2.8	-0.1	11	7	7x	22x	11x	108	1	12	6
Peru	3990	-0.6	2.8	12	8	13	7	–	263	0	6	24
Philippines	1890	0.6	1.9	7	23	2	19	5	634	0	23	13
Poland	11880	–	4.4	12	<2	12	11	5	–	–	4	24
Portugal	20560	2.6	1.8	4	–	16	16	3	–	–	–	–
Qatar	12000x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Republic of Korea	21530	–	–	–	<2	1	15	11	–	–	–	–
Republic of Moldova	1470	1.8x	-0.4	48	8	13	8	1	269	5	–	7
Romania	7930	0.9x	2.7	54	<2	12	6	5	–	–	0	17
Russian Federation	9620	–	1.7	65	<2	8	4	12	–	–	–	9
Rwanda	410	1.2	1.5	9	77	5x	26x	–	713	22	9	3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	10960	6.3x	2.9	3	–	–	–	–	3	1	3	17
Saint Lucia	5530	5.3x	1.3	2	21	–	–	–	24	3	2	7
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5140	3.3	3.7	2	–	12	16	–	66	13	3	10
Samoa	2780	–	3.1	6	–	–	–	–	37	8	5	8
San Marino	46770	–	–	–	–	18	9	–	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	1020	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	25	28	34
Saudi Arabia	15500	-1.5	0.4	4	–	6x	14x	36x	-131	0	–	–
Senegal	970	-0.7	1.1	4	34	3	14	7	843	8	14	4
Serbia	6440	–	3.8x	–	–	–	–	–	106	3	–	–
Seychelles	10290	2.9	1.8	4	–	9	8	3	3	0	7	8
Sierra Leone	320	-0.5	0.6	18	53	10x	13x	10x	535	33	8	2
Singapore	34760	5.6	3.7	1	–	6	21	28	–	–	–	–
Slovakia	14540	–	3.7	7	<2	20	4	4	–	–	–	–
Slovenia	24010	–	3.6	14	<2	15	13	3	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	1180	3.4	-1.3	7	–	–	–	–	248	67	10	2x
Somalia	140x	-0.9	–	–	–	1x	2x	38x	384	–	25x	–
South Africa	5820	0.1	1.2	8	26	–	–	–	794	0	–	5
Spain	31960	1.9	2.4	4	–	2	1	4	–	–	–	–
Sri Lanka	1790	3.0	4.0	9	14	6	10	18	589	2	10	6
Sudan	1130	0.1	3.8	31	–	1	8	28	2104	5	4	3
Suriname	4990	-2.2x	1.4	51	16	–	–	–	151	7	–	–
Swaziland	2520	3.0	1.7	8	63	8	20	8	63	2	5	2
Sweden	50940	1.8	2.3	2	–	3	6	5	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	65330	1.2	0.9	1	–	0	5	5	–	–	–	–
Syrian Arab Republic	2090	2.0	1.3	7	–	2	–	24	75	0	–	–
Tajikistan	600	–	-1.5	91	22	2	4	9	221	6	–	2
Thailand	2840	4.7	3.0	3	<2	11	20	3	-312	0	14	8
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	4140	–	0.7	28	<2	–	–	–	213	3	–	12
Timor-Leste	2460	–	-1.8x	3x	53	–	–	–	278	16	–	–
Togo	400	-0.6	0.0	4	39	5x	20x	11x	121	5	8	2x
Tonga	2560	–	1.6	5	–	7x	13x	–	30	13	2	3
Trinidad and Tobago	16540	0.5	5.1	6	4	6	13	2	18	0	–	–
Tunisia	3290	2.5	3.4	4	3	5	20	4	310	1	22	11
Turkey	9340	2.0	2.4	53	3	3	10	8	797	0	27	28
Turkmenistan	2840	–	4.1	115	25	–	–	–	28	0	–	–
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Uganda	420	–	3.6	8	52	2x	15x	26x	1728	16	47	2
Ukraine	3210	–	-0.1	85	<2	3	6	4	405	0	–	15
United Arab Emirates	26210x	-4.9x	-0.1x	4x	–	7	17	30	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	45390	2.0	2.4	3	–	15	4	7	–	–	–	–
United Republic of Tanzania	430	–	1.9	14	89	6x	8x	16x	2811	17	25	2
United States	47580	2.2	2.0	2	–	25	2	20	–	–	–	–
Uruguay	8260	0.9	1.6	18	<2	7	8	4	34	0	31	18

	GNI per capita (US\$) 2008	GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1990–2008	% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day 1992–2007*	% of central government expenditure (1998–2007*) allocated to:			ODA inflow in millions US\$ 2007	ODA inflow as a % of recipient GNI 2007	Debt service as a % of exports of goods and services	
		1970–1990	1990–2008			health	education	defence			1990	2007
Uzbekistan	910	–	1.5	97	46	–	–	–	166	1	–	–
Vanuatu	2330	1.1x	-0.2	3	–	–	–	–	57	13	2	1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	9230	-1.6	0.1	34	4	8	21	5	71	0	22	7
Viet Nam	890	–	6.0	10	22	4	14	–	2497	4	–	2
Yemen	950	–	1.5	17	18	4	22	19	225	1	4	2
Zambia	950	-2.3	0.0	32	64	13	14	4	1045	10	13	2
Zimbabwe	340x	-0.4	-1.9x	62x	–	8x	24x	7x	465	–	19	–

SUMMARY INDICATORS

Africa ^f	1420	0.9	1.9	27	44	–	–	–	35015	3	24	5
Sub-Saharan Africa ^f	1109	0.0	1.7	36	53	–	–	–	32123	4	17	5
Eastern and Southern Africa	1409	–	1.6	44	51	–	–	–	16527	4	14	6
West and Central Africa	833	-0.6	1.5	24	55	–	–	–	13380	5	19	3
Middle East and North Africa	3942	-0.2	2.2	10	4	4	16	15	17775	1	21	–
Asia ^f	2177	4.1	6.7	6	28	1	6	12	18417	0	17	4
South Asia	1001	2.0	4.3	6	40	2	5	14	10278	1	21	–
East Asia and Pacific	3136	5.4	7.4	6	16	1	6	11	8139	0	16	4
Latin America and Caribbean	6888	1.4	1.6	33	7	7	14	4	5689	0	20	15
CEE/CIS	6992	–	2.0	63	6	7	6	9	5471	0	–	16
Industrialized countries [§]	40772	2.3	1.8	2	–	18	4	12	–	–	–	–
Developing countries [§]	2778	2.1	4.3	20	27	3	9	9	74435	1	19	8
Least developed countries [§]	583	-0.2	2.8	61	54	5	14	15	32530	8	12	6
World	8633	2.3	2.4	8	26	14	5	11	77258	1	18	9

§ Includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 44.

DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

GNI per capita – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by midyear population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day – Percentage of population living on less than US\$1.25 per day at 2005 prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity. The new poverty threshold reflects revisions to purchasing power parity exchange rates based on the results of the 2005 International Comparison Program. The revisions reveal that the cost of living is higher across the developing world than previously estimated. As a result of these revisions, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in previous editions. More-detailed information on the definition, methodology and sources of the data presented is available at <www.worldbank.org>.

ODA – Net official development assistance.

Debt service – Sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public and publicly guaranteed long-term debts.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

GNI per capita – World Bank.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Rate of inflation – World Bank.

% of population below international poverty line of US\$1.25 per day – World Bank.

Expenditure on health, education and defence – International Monetary Fund (IMF).

ODA – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Debt service – World Bank.

NOTES

- a: low income (\$975 or less).
b: lower-middle income (\$976 to \$3,855).
c: upper-middle income (\$3,856 to \$11,905).
d: high income (\$11,906 or more).

- Data not available.
x Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
y Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. Such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages.
* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.
For a complete list of countries and territories in the regions and subregions, see page 44.