

# TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Population (thousands) 2008		Population annual growth rate (%)			Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2008	% of population urbanized 2008	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)		
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2008	1970	1990	2008	1970	1990	2008	1970	1990	2008	2008	2008	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2008
	Afghanistan	14445	4907	0.3	4.9	3.5	29	23	20	52	52	47	35	41	44	6.6	24	2.8	6.4
Albania	949	217	2.2	-0.7	0.3	8	6	6	33	24	15	67	72	77	1.9	47	2.8	0.7	1.7
Algeria	11712	3328	3.0	1.9	1.5	16	7	5	49	32	21	53	67	72	2.4	65	4.4	3.3	2.6
Andorra	15	4	3.9	2.3	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	9405	3170	2.8	2.9	2.9	27	23	17	52	53	43	37	42	47	5.8	57	7.4	5.7	4.7
Antigua and Barbuda	17	4	-0.6	2.2	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	12177	3361	1.5	1.3	1.0	9	8	8	23	22	17	67	72	75	2.2	92	2.0	1.6	1.2
Armenia	802	221	1.7	-1.4	0.0	5	8	9	23	21	15	70	68	74	1.7	64	2.3	-1.8	-0.3
Australia	4901	1327	1.5	1.1	1.2	9	7	7	20	15	13	71	77	82	1.8	89	1.5	1.4	1.4
Austria	1567	391	0.1	0.4	0.5	13	11	9	15	11	9	70	76	80	1.4	67	0.2	0.4	0.8
Azerbaijan	2698	738	1.7	1.2	0.9	7	7	7	29	27	19	65	66	70	2.1	52	2.0	0.7	1.1
Bahamas	106	28	2.0	1.8	1.3	7	6	6	31	24	17	66	70	74	2.0	84	2.9	2.0	1.5
Bahrain	248	69	4.0	2.8	2.2	9	4	3	40	29	18	62	72	76	2.3	89	4.3	2.8	2.2
Bangladesh	61323	16710	2.6	2.0	1.6	21	12	7	47	35	21	44	54	66	2.3	27	7.4	3.7	3.3
Barbados	56	14	0.4	-0.3	0.2	9	8	8	22	16	11	69	75	77	1.5	40	-0.3	0.7	1.3
Belarus	1831	472	0.6	-0.2	-0.5	7	11	15	16	14	10	71	71	69	1.3	73	2.7	0.4	0.1
Belgium	2166	590	0.2	0.3	0.5	12	11	10	14	12	11	71	76	80	1.8	97	0.3	0.3	0.5
Belize	128	36	2.2	2.8	2.2	8	5	4	40	36	25	66	72	76	2.9	52	1.8	2.9	3.2
Benin	4309	1450	2.8	3.3	3.3	22	15	9	46	46	39	45	54	61	5.4	41	6.4	4.3	4.2
Bhutan	262	71	3.1	0.2	2.5	23	14	7	47	39	21	41	52	66	2.6	35	8.0	4.6	6.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	4198	1245	2.3	2.2	1.9	20	11	8	46	36	27	46	59	66	3.5	66	4.0	3.3	2.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	736	172	0.9	-1.5	0.3	7	9	10	23	15	9	66	67	75	1.2	47	2.8	-0.6	1.4
Botswana	778	221	3.3	2.4	1.4	13	7	12	46	35	25	55	64	54	2.9	60	11.7	4.8	2.8
Brazil	60554	16125	2.2	1.5	1.2	10	7	6	35	24	16	59	66	72	1.9	86	3.7	2.3	1.9
Brunei Darussalam	128	37	3.4	2.6	2.0	7	3	3	36	28	20	67	74	77	2.1	75	3.7	3.4	2.7
Bulgaria	1275	349	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	9	12	15	16	12	10	71	71	73	1.4	71	1.4	-0.6	-0.3
Burkina Faso	8043	2934	2.3	2.8	3.3	23	17	13	47	48	47	41	47	53	5.9	20	6.6	4.6	5.4
Burundi	3733	1155	2.4	1.3	2.8	20	19	14	44	47	34	44	46	51	4.6	10	7.2	4.1	5.6
Cambodia	6062	1611	1.7	2.8	1.7	20	12	8	42	44	25	44	55	61	2.9	22	0.5	5.7	4.7
Cameroon	9142	3016	2.9	2.6	2.3	19	13	14	45	42	37	46	55	51	4.6	57	6.4	4.6	3.9
Canada	6905	1753	1.2	1.0	1.0	7	7	7	17	14	11	73	77	81	1.6	80	1.3	1.4	1.1
Cape Verde	221	59	1.4	2.1	1.6	12	8	5	40	38	24	56	66	71	2.7	60	5.5	4.1	3.0
Central African Republic	2061	656	2.4	2.5	1.8	23	17	17	43	41	35	42	49	47	4.8	39	3.8	2.7	2.1
Chad	5724	1985	2.5	3.2	3.3	21	16	17	46	48	46	45	51	49	6.2	27	5.5	4.4	4.9
Chile	4797	1238	1.6	1.6	1.1	10	6	5	29	23	15	62	74	79	1.9	88	2.1	1.9	1.4
China	342238	86881	1.7	1.0	0.7	8	7	7	33	22	14	62	68	73	1.8	43	4.0	3.7	3.0
Colombia	15909	4485	2.2	1.8	1.5	9	6	6	38	27	20	61	68	73	2.4	74	3.3	2.3	2.0
Comoros	293	97	3.0	2.3	2.2	18	11	7	47	37	32	48	56	65	4.0	28	4.9	2.4	2.2
Congo	1716	551	3.0	2.2	2.2	14	10	13	43	38	35	54	59	54	4.4	61	4.7	2.9	2.8
Cook Islands	8	2	-0.9	-0.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	1458	376	2.6	2.4	1.7	7	4	4	33	27	17	67	75	79	2.0	63	4.0	4.0	2.6
Côte d'Ivoire	9768	3139	4.4	3.2	2.2	19	11	11	53	41	35	47	57	57	4.6	49	6.1	4.1	3.6
Croatia	833	208	0.4	0.0	-0.2	10	11	12	15	12	10	69	72	76	1.4	57	1.9	0.3	0.1
Cuba	2506	613	1.0	0.5	0.1	7	7	7	29	17	10	70	75	79	1.5	76	2.0	0.8	0.1
Cyprus	196	49	0.5	1.4	1.2	10	8	7	19	19	11	71	77	80	1.5	70	3.0	1.7	1.4
Czech Republic	1834	519	0.2	-0.1	0.1	12	12	11	16	12	11	70	72	77	1.4	73	1.0	-0.2	0.0
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	6496	1575	1.7	1.3	0.5	7	6	10	35	21	14	62	71	67	1.9	63	2.1	1.6	1.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	34575	11829	3.0	3.2	2.9	21	18	17	48	51	45	44	48	48	6.0	34	2.6	3.9	4.5
Denmark	1212	320	0.2	0.4	0.3	10	12	10	16	12	11	73	75	78	1.8	87	0.5	0.4	0.5
Djibouti	371	108	6.2	2.6	1.9	21	14	11	49	42	28	43	51	55	3.9	87	7.2	3.6	2.5
Dominica	13	3	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	3771	1086	2.4	1.8	1.5	11	6	6	42	30	23	58	68	73	2.6	69	3.9	3.0	2.8
Ecuador	5054	1392	2.7	1.8	1.1	12	6	5	42	29	21	58	69	75	2.6	66	4.4	2.7	2.2
Egypt	31527	9447	2.4	1.9	1.9	16	8	6	40	33	25	50	63	70	2.9	43	2.6	1.7	1.9
El Salvador	2444	608	1.8	1.1	0.4	13	8	7	43	32	20	57	66	72	2.3	61	2.9	2.8	0.9
Equatorial Guinea	317	103	1.3	3.3	2.8	25	20	15	39	49	38	40	47	50	5.3	39	2.6	4.4	2.9
Eritrea	2368	811	2.7	1.5	3.7	21	16	8	47	40	37	43	48	60	4.6	21	3.8	2.6	5.6
Estonia	252	73	0.7	-1.3	-0.3	11	13	13	15	14	12	71	69	73	1.7	69	1.1	-1.6	-0.3
Ethiopia	41018	13323	2.6	3.0	2.6	21	18	12	47	48	38	43	47	55	5.3	17	4.5	4.7	4.2
Fiji	319	87	1.6	1.0	0.6	8	6	7	34	29	21	60	67	69	2.7	52	2.5	2.5	1.6
Finland	1091	291	0.4	0.4	0.3	10	10	9	14	13	11	70	75	80	1.8	63	1.4	0.3	0.7

	Population (thousands) 2008		Population annual growth rate (%)			Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2008	% of population urbanized 2008	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)		
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2008	1970	1990	2008	1970	1990	2008	1970	1990	2008			1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2008
France	13662	3870	0.6	0.4	0.6	11	10	9	17	13	12	72	77	81	1.9	77	0.8	0.6	0.9
Gabon	633	182	2.8	2.9	2.0	20	11	10	34	38	27	47	61	60	3.3	85	6.7	4.3	2.8
Gambia	811	267	3.7	3.7	3.0	24	15	11	49	44	37	41	51	56	5.1	57	7.0	6.2	4.8
Georgia	951	241	0.7	-1.4	-1.2	9	9	12	19	17	12	67	71	72	1.6	53	1.5	-1.8	-1.2
Germany	13911	3446	0.1	0.3	0.0	12	11	10	14	11	8	71	76	80	1.3	74	0.1	0.3	0.1
Ghana	10585	3319	2.7	2.7	2.2	17	11	11	47	39	32	49	57	57	4.3	50	3.8	4.5	3.8
Greece	1917	532	0.7	0.7	0.2	8	9	10	17	10	10	72	77	79	1.4	61	1.3	0.9	0.5
Grenada	36	9	0.1	0.5	0.3	9	8	6	28	28	19	64	69	75	2.3	31	0.1	0.1	0.2
Guatemala	6712	2118	2.5	2.3	2.5	15	9	6	44	39	33	52	62	70	4.1	49	3.2	3.2	3.4
Guinea	4872	1635	2.3	3.1	2.0	26	18	11	49	47	40	39	48	58	5.4	34	5.2	4.1	3.3
Guinea-Bissau	769	265	2.6	2.4	2.4	26	20	17	46	42	41	37	44	48	5.7	30	5.7	3.0	2.4
Guyana	272	69	0.3	0.1	0.1	11	9	8	38	25	18	60	62	67	2.3	28	0.3	-0.2	0.0
Haiti	4294	1252	2.1	2.0	1.7	18	13	9	39	37	28	47	55	61	3.5	47	3.9	4.2	5.1
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	3291	958	3.0	2.4	2.0	15	7	5	47	38	27	52	66	72	3.3	48	4.7	3.4	3.0
Hungary	1863	486	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	11	14	13	15	12	10	69	69	73	1.4	68	0.5	-0.3	0.3
Iceland	80	22	1.1	1.0	1.4	7	7	6	21	17	15	74	78	82	2.1	92	1.4	1.1	1.4
India	446960	126642	2.2	1.9	1.6	16	11	8	38	32	23	49	58	64	2.7	29	3.5	2.7	2.4
Indonesia	74481	20891	2.1	1.5	1.3	17	9	6	41	26	19	48	62	71	2.2	52	5.0	4.6	3.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	22593	6402	3.4	1.6	1.1	14	7	6	43	34	19	54	65	71	1.8	68	5.0	3.0	2.0
Iraq	14432	4450	2.9	3.1	2.5	12	7	6	45	38	31	58	64	68	4.1	67	3.9	2.8	2.3
Ireland	1081	335	0.9	0.8	1.9	11	9	6	22	15	16	71	75	80	2.0	61	1.3	1.2	2.4
Israel	2299	693	2.2	3.0	1.8	7	6	5	27	22	20	71	76	81	2.8	92	2.6	3.1	1.9
Italy	10178	2892	0.3	0.0	0.5	10	10	10	17	10	9	71	77	81	1.4	68	0.5	0.1	0.7
Jamaica	981	255	1.2	0.8	0.7	8	7	7	35	26	19	68	71	72	2.4	53	2.1	1.3	1.0
Japan	20759	5400	0.8	0.3	0.1	7	7	9	19	10	8	72	79	83	1.3	66	1.7	0.6	0.3
Jordan	2550	750	3.5	4.0	2.9	16	6	4	52	37	26	54	67	73	3.1	78	4.8	4.8	3.0
Kazakhstan	4547	1384	1.2	-1.0	0.5	9	9	11	26	23	20	62	67	65	2.3	58	1.7	-1.0	0.8
Kenya	19182	6540	3.7	2.9	2.6	15	10	12	51	42	39	52	60	54	4.9	22	6.5	3.7	3.7
Kiribati	36	10	2.5	1.6	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	801	249	5.3	0.4	3.4	6	2	2	48	24	18	66	75	78	2.2	98	6.0	0.4	3.4
Kyrgyzstan	1966	547	2.0	1.2	1.1	11	8	7	31	31	22	60	66	68	2.5	36	2.0	0.5	1.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2822	776	2.2	2.5	1.7	18	13	7	43	41	27	46	54	65	3.5	31	4.6	6.0	6.0
Latvia	401	109	0.6	-1.2	-0.6	11	13	14	14	14	10	70	69	73	1.4	68	1.3	-1.3	-0.6
Lebanon	1317	323	1.0	2.4	1.3	9	7	7	33	26	16	65	69	72	1.8	87	2.7	2.7	1.5
Lesotho	954	272	2.2	1.6	1.0	17	11	17	43	36	29	49	59	45	3.3	25	4.6	5.2	4.0
Liberia	1878	619	2.1	2.7	3.7	21	18	10	47	47	38	44	49	58	5.1	60	4.8	4.5	5.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2220	700	3.9	2.0	2.0	16	4	4	49	26	23	51	68	74	2.7	78	6.0	2.1	2.2
Liechtenstein	7	2	1.5	1.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	654	151	0.8	-0.5	-0.7	9	11	13	17	15	9	71	71	72	1.3	67	2.4	-0.6	-0.7
Luxembourg	104	27	0.6	1.3	1.2	12	10	8	13	13	11	70	75	80	1.7	82	1.0	1.7	1.0
Madagascar	9571	3060	2.7	3.0	2.8	21	15	9	48	45	36	44	51	60	4.7	29	5.3	4.4	3.8
Malawi	7900	2591	3.7	2.2	2.8	24	17	12	56	50	40	41	49	53	5.5	19	6.9	5.0	5.5
Malaysia	9672	2732	2.6	2.5	1.9	9	5	4	37	30	20	61	70	74	2.6	70	4.5	4.7	3.5
Maldives	112	27	2.9	2.3	1.4	17	9	5	40	40	19	50	60	72	2.0	38	6.7	3.0	5.3
Mali	6507	2207	1.8	2.0	2.4	27	21	16	48	47	43	38	43	48	5.5	32	4.2	3.7	4.1
Malta	81	19	0.9	0.8	0.6	9	8	8	17	15	9	70	76	80	1.3	94	0.9	1.0	0.8
Marshall Islands	22	6	4.2	1.0	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	1489	475	2.7	2.7	2.6	18	12	10	47	40	34	48	56	57	4.5	41	7.7	2.8	2.9
Mauritius	361	91	1.2	1.2	0.9	7	6	7	28	20	14	62	69	72	1.8	42	1.4	0.9	0.8
Mexico	37833	10281	2.4	1.8	1.1	10	5	5	43	28	19	61	71	76	2.2	77	3.3	2.2	1.5
Micronesia (Federated States of)	49	14	2.2	1.1	0.4	9	7	6	41	34	25	62	66	69	3.6	22	2.4	-0.4	0.5
Monaco	6	2	1.1	0.9	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	876	229	2.8	0.8	1.3	14	9	7	42	33	19	53	61	67	2.0	57	4.0	0.7	1.4
Montenegro	148	38	0.6	1.2	-0.7	3	5	10	10	11	12	69	76	74	1.6	60	3.5	3.2	-0.4
Morocco	11030	3041	2.4	1.5	1.2	17	8	6	47	30	20	52	64	71	2.4	56	4.1	2.5	1.8
Mozambique	11315	3820	1.8	3.0	2.6	25	21	16	48	43	39	39	43	48	5.1	37	8.3	6.7	4.8
Myanmar	16161	4629	2.2	1.3	0.8	15	11	10	40	27	21	51	59	62	2.3	33	2.6	2.5	2.6
Namibia	946	277	3.0	2.5	1.9	15	8	9	43	38	28	53	62	61	3.4	37	4.1	4.1	3.5
Nauru	4	1	1.7	0.9	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	12666	3535	2.4	2.5	2.1	21	13	6	44	39	25	43	54	67	2.9	17	6.4	6.6	5.2

# TABLE 6. DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Countries and territories	Population (thousands) 2008		Population annual growth rate (%)			Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2008	% of population urbanized 2008	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)		
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2008	1970	1990	2008	1970	1990	2008	1970	1990	2008			1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2008
Netherlands	3576	958	0.7	0.6	0.5	8	9	8	17	13	11	74	77	80	1.7	82	1.2	1.7	1.3
New Zealand	1066	288	0.9	1.3	1.1	9	8	7	22	17	14	71	75	80	2.0	87	1.1	1.4	1.2
Nicaragua	2426	675	2.7	2.1	1.3	13	7	5	46	37	25	54	64	73	2.7	57	3.3	2.5	1.8
Niger	8249	3121	2.9	3.3	3.6	27	24	15	57	56	54	38	42	51	7.1	16	5.7	3.9	3.8
Nigeria	74519	25020	2.7	2.5	2.4	24	20	16	47	46	40	40	45	48	5.3	48	4.9	4.4	4.0
Niue	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	1106	293	0.4	0.6	0.8	10	11	9	17	14	12	74	77	81	1.9	77	0.9	1.1	1.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory	2150	697	3.4	3.8	3.4	19	7	4	49	46	36	54	68	74	5.0	72	4.5	4.3	3.5
Oman	1064	293	4.5	2.6	1.8	17	4	3	50	38	22	49	70	76	3.0	72	8.5	3.4	1.9
Pakistan	77987	23778	3.1	2.5	2.2	16	10	7	43	40	30	54	61	67	4.0	36	4.2	3.3	3.3
Palau	7	2	1.4	2.6	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	1189	345	2.4	2.0	1.8	8	5	5	37	26	21	65	72	76	2.5	73	3.0	4.0	3.1
Papua New Guinea	3056	950	2.4	2.7	2.5	19	11	8	42	37	31	43	54	61	4.1	12	4.5	1.4	1.8
Paraguay	2550	736	2.7	2.3	1.9	7	6	6	37	33	25	65	68	72	3.0	60	4.0	3.6	3.0
Peru	10606	2975	2.5	1.8	1.3	14	7	5	42	30	21	53	66	73	2.6	71	3.4	2.0	1.4
Philippines	36793	10701	2.7	2.2	1.9	11	7	5	40	33	25	57	65	72	3.1	65	4.6	4.0	3.2
Poland	7319	1810	0.8	0.1	-0.1	8	10	10	17	15	10	70	71	76	1.3	61	1.6	0.2	-0.2
Portugal	1976	538	0.7	0.2	0.5	11	10	10	21	11	10	67	74	79	1.4	59	1.8	1.5	1.7
Qatar	251	77	7.2	2.8	9.1	13	3	2	34	23	12	60	69	76	2.4	96	7.4	3.1	9.2
Republic of Korea	10370	2292	1.6	0.8	0.5	10	6	6	32	16	9	59	71	79	1.2	81	4.5	1.5	0.7
Republic of Moldova	818	200	1.0	-0.6	-1.5	10	10	13	18	19	12	65	68	69	1.5	42	2.9	-1.1	-2.4
Romania	4054	1059	0.7	-0.5	-0.4	9	11	12	21	14	10	68	69	73	1.3	54	2.1	-0.4	-0.3
Russian Federation	26282	7389	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	9	12	15	14	14	11	69	68	67	1.4	73	1.4	-0.1	-0.6
Rwanda	4757	1646	3.2	1.1	2.5	20	32	14	53	45	41	44	33	50	5.4	18	5.8	10.4	6.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	10	2	-0.5	1.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	56	15	1.4	1.3	1.0	8	7	7	41	25	18	64	71	74	2.0	28	2.4	0.8	0.9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	36	9	0.9	0.0	0.1	11	7	7	40	25	18	61	69	72	2.1	47	2.9	0.9	0.8
Samoa	85	22	0.6	0.9	0.2	10	7	5	39	34	24	55	65	72	4.0	23	0.8	1.2	0.8
San Marino	6	2	1.2	1.1	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	77	23	2.3	1.9	1.7	13	10	7	47	38	32	55	62	66	3.8	61	4.2	3.9	3.3
Saudi Arabia	9802	2859	5.2	2.5	2.4	18	5	4	48	36	23	52	68	73	3.1	82	7.5	2.9	2.7
Senegal	6198	2046	3.0	2.7	2.6	23	14	11	51	44	38	43	52	56	5.0	42	4.3	3.2	3.1
Serbia	2152	576	0.8	0.6	-0.4	9	10	12	18	15	12	68	72	74	1.6	52	2.0	0.7	-0.2
Seychelles	43	14	1.6	1.2	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	2753	947	2.1	0.3	3.4	28	24	16	46	42	40	36	40	48	5.2	38	3.8	1.1	4.2
Singapore	1000	200	1.9	2.9	1.7	5	5	5	23	18	8	69	75	80	1.3	100	1.9	2.9	1.7
Slovakia	1069	266	0.7	0.2	0.0	10	10	10	19	15	10	70	72	75	1.3	56	2.3	0.2	0.1
Slovenia	344	94	0.7	0.3	0.2	10	10	10	17	11	10	69	73	78	1.4	48	2.3	0.4	-0.4
Solomon Islands	235	73	3.3	2.8	2.6	10	12	6	46	40	30	54	57	66	3.9	18	5.5	4.2	4.2
Somalia	4562	1611	3.0	1.1	2.4	24	20	16	51	45	44	40	45	50	6.4	37	4.4	2.3	3.5
South Africa	18286	5200	2.5	2.0	1.3	14	8	15	38	29	22	53	61	52	2.5	61	2.9	2.9	2.1
Spain	7855	2373	0.7	0.4	1.2	9	8	9	20	10	11	72	77	81	1.4	77	1.4	0.5	1.4
Sri Lanka	5836	1784	1.6	0.8	0.8	9	7	6	31	21	18	63	69	74	2.3	15	1.0	-0.1	0.3
Sudan	19098	5836	2.9	2.5	2.1	19	14	10	46	41	31	46	53	58	4.2	43	5.3	5.6	4.4
Suriname	177	49	0.4	1.4	1.2	8	7	8	37	24	19	63	67	69	2.4	75	2.4	1.9	1.7
Swaziland	561	159	3.3	2.2	1.0	18	9	16	49	43	30	48	61	46	3.5	25	7.6	2.4	1.8
Sweden	1917	527	0.3	0.3	0.5	10	11	10	14	14	12	74	78	81	1.9	85	0.4	0.5	0.6
Switzerland	1439	364	0.4	0.7	0.6	9	9	8	16	12	10	73	78	82	1.5	73	1.6	0.7	0.6
Syrian Arab Republic	8843	2807	3.5	2.6	3.1	13	5	3	47	37	28	55	68	74	3.2	54	4.1	3.1	3.7
Tajikistan	3083	871	2.9	1.5	1.3	10	8	6	40	39	28	60	63	67	3.4	26	2.2	-0.3	1.2
Thailand	18007	4843	2.1	1.0	1.0	10	6	9	37	20	15	59	69	69	1.8	33	3.8	1.5	1.8
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	469	112	1.0	0.5	0.2	8	8	9	24	17	11	66	71	74	1.4	67	2.0	1.4	1.0
Timor-Leste	572	185	1.0	1.0	3.7	22	18	9	46	43	40	40	46	61	6.5	27	3.4	2.5	5.2
Togo	3032	947	3.1	2.9	2.6	18	11	8	48	42	33	49	58	63	4.3	42	4.8	4.8	4.4
Tonga	45	14	-0.2	0.4	0.6	6	6	6	37	30	28	65	70	72	4.0	25	0.4	0.6	1.4
Trinidad and Tobago	345	94	1.1	0.6	0.4	7	7	8	27	21	15	66	69	69	1.6	13	-0.5	3.0	2.8
Tunisia	3004	780	2.4	1.4	0.9	14	6	6	39	27	16	54	69	74	1.8	67	3.8	2.3	1.5
Turkey	24153	6543	2.2	1.7	1.3	12	8	6	39	26	18	56	65	72	2.1	69	4.4	2.6	2.1
Turkmenistan	1864	518	2.6	2.0	1.4	11	8	8	37	35	22	58	63	65	2.5	49	2.3	2.2	2.1
Tuvalu	4	1	1.0	0.7	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	17728	6182	3.2	3.2	3.2	16	17	13	49	49	46	50	48	53	6.3	13	5.7	4.1	4.1

	Population (thousands) 2008		Population annual growth rate (%)			Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Life expectancy			Total fertility rate 2008	% of population urbanized 2008	Average annual growth rate of urban population (%)		
	under 18	under 5	1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2008	1970	1990	2008	1970	1990	2008	1970	1990	2008			1970-1990	1990-2000	2000-2008
	Ukraine	8205	2132	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	9	13	16	15	13	10	71	70	68	1.3	68	1.4	-0.5
United Arab Emirates	996	307	10.6	5.5	4.1	11	3	2	36	27	14	61	73	77	1.9	78	10.7	5.3	4.1
United Kingdom	13119	3601	0.1	0.3	0.5	12	11	10	16	14	12	72	76	79	1.8	90	0.8	0.4	0.6
United Republic of Tanzania	21777	7566	3.1	2.9	2.7	18	15	11	48	44	42	47	51	56	5.6	25	7.5	4.6	4.4
United States	77029	21624	1.0	1.2	1.0	9	9	8	16	16	14	71	75	79	2.1	82	1.1	1.7	1.4
Uruguay	931	249	0.5	0.7	0.1	10	10	9	21	18	15	69	73	76	2.1	92	0.9	0.9	0.2
Uzbekistan	10122	2576	2.7	1.9	1.2	10	7	6	36	35	20	63	67	68	2.3	37	3.1	1.1	1.0
Vanuatu	107	33	2.8	2.4	2.6	14	7	5	43	37	30	53	64	70	4.0	25	4.9	3.9	4.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	10125	2911	3.1	2.1	1.8	7	5	5	37	29	21	65	71	74	2.5	93	3.8	2.7	2.3
Viet Nam	28653	7316	2.2	1.7	1.3	18	8	5	41	31	17	49	65	74	2.1	28	2.7	3.5	3.0
Yemen	11836	3733	3.3	3.9	2.9	27	13	7	56	51	37	38	54	63	5.2	31	5.5	6.2	4.8
Zambia	6686	2282	3.2	2.8	2.3	17	15	17	49	44	43	49	51	45	5.8	35	4.5	1.6	2.5
Zimbabwe	6024	1707	3.5	1.7	0.0	13	9	16	48	37	30	55	61	44	3.4	37	6.1	3.3	1.2

## SUMMARY INDICATORS

Africa <sup>#</sup>	465455	151830	2.8	2.5	2.3	20	15	12	46	42	36	46	53	55	4.6	39	4.3	3.6	3.4
Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>#</sup>	405963	134534	2.8	2.6	2.5	21	16	14	47	44	39	44	50	52	5.1	36	4.7	4.1	3.8
Eastern and Southern Africa	188246	61795	2.8	2.6	2.4	19	15	13	47	43	37	46	51	53	4.8	30	4.7	3.9	3.5
West and Central Africa	198248	66795	2.8	2.7	2.6	22	18	15	48	46	40	42	48	51	5.3	42	4.6	4.1	4.0
Middle East and North Africa	155844	46256	3.1	2.2	1.9	16	8	6	45	35	24	52	64	70	2.9	58	4.4	3.0	2.5
Asia <sup>#</sup>	1177900	323567	2.0	1.5	1.2	13	9	7	37	27	19	55	63	69	2.3	38	3.9	3.3	2.8
South Asia	619590	177453	2.3	2.0	1.7	17	11	8	40	33	24	49	58	64	2.9	29	3.8	2.9	2.6
East Asia and Pacific	558310	146114	1.8	1.2	0.9	10	7	7	35	23	15	59	67	72	1.9	45	4.0	3.6	3.0
Latin America and Caribbean	195055	53618	2.2	1.6	1.3	10	7	6	37	27	19	60	68	74	2.2	78	3.3	2.3	1.8
CEE/CIS	97938	26561	1.0	0.2	0.1	9	11	12	20	18	14	67	68	69	1.7	64	1.9	0.3	0.2
Industrialized countries <sup>§</sup>	204961	56038	0.7	0.6	0.6	10	9	9	17	13	11	71	76	80	1.7	76	1.0	0.9	0.9
Developing countries <sup>§</sup>	1967974	566411	2.2	1.7	1.4	13	9	8	38	30	22	55	62	67	2.7	44	3.8	3.1	2.7
Least developed countries <sup>§</sup>	384442	122674	2.6	2.5	2.3	21	15	11	47	42	35	44	51	57	4.4	29	4.9	4.2	4.1
World	2218192	634631	1.8	1.4	1.2	12	10	8	32	26	20	59	65	69	2.5	50	2.7	2.3	2.1

§ Includes territories within each country category or regional group. Countries and territories in each country category or regional group are listed on page 44.

## DEFINITIONS OF THE INDICATORS

**Life expectancy at birth** – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

**Crude death rate** – Annual number of deaths per 1,000 population.

**Crude birth rate** – Annual number of births per 1,000 population.

**Total fertility rate** – Number of children who would be born per woman if she lived to the end of her childbearing years and bore children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

**Urban population** – Percentage of population living in urban areas as defined according to the national definition used in the most recent population census.

## MAIN DATA SOURCES

**Child population** – United Nations Population Division.

**Crude death and birth rates** – United Nations Population Division.

**Life expectancy** – United Nations Population Division.

**Fertility** – United Nations Population Division.

**Urban population** – United Nations Population Division.

– Data not available.

# For a complete list of countries and territories in the regions and subregions, see page 44.