

STATISTICAL PROFILES

Target 2000

A summary of the year 2000 goals agreed to by almost all nations at the 1990 World Summit for Children.

1. Reduction of infant and under-5 child mortality rates by one third of the 1990 levels, or to 50 and 70 per 1,000 live births respectively, whichever is less.

2. Reduction of the 1990 maternal mortality rates by half.

3. Reduction of severe and moderate malnutrition among under-5 children by half of the 1990 levels.

4. Universal access to safe drinking water and to sanitary means of excreta disposal.

5. Universal access to basic education and completion of primary education by at least 80% of primary school age children.

6. Reduction of the adult illiteracy rate (the appropriate age group to be determined in each country) to no more than half its 1990 level, with emphasis on female literacy.

7. Improved protection of children in especially difficult circumstances.

	Total population (millions) 1997	Population under 18 (millions) 1997	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1997	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1997	Under-5 mortality rate 1997	GNP per capita (\$) 1997	% of under-5 children under-weight 1987-98	Net primary school enrolment/attendance ^{a/} (%) 1987-97	Total fertility rate 1997	Maternal mortality ratio b/ 1980-97	Reported	Adjusted
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Angola	11.7	6.3	570	166	292	340	42	-	6.8	-	-	-
Benin	5.6	3.0	234	39	167	380	29	62	5.9	500	-	-
Botswana	1.5	0.8	52	3	49	3260	17	84	4.4	330	-	-
Burkina Faso	11.0	6.0	508	86	169	240	30	33 y	6.6	-	-	-
Burundi	6.4	3.4	270	48	176	180	37	52	6.3	-	-	-
Cameroon	13.9	7.0	550	80	145	650	14	65 y	5.3	-	-	-
Central African Rep.	3.4	1.7	129	22	173	320	27	63 y	4.9	1100	-	-
Chad	7.1	3.7	313	62	198	240	39	52	6.1	830	-	-
Congo	2.7	1.4	119	13	108	660	17	-	6.1	-	-	-
Congo, Dem. Rep.	48.0	25.9	2228	461	207	110	34	56 y	6.5	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	14.1	7.2	525	79	150	690	24	55	5.2	600	-	-
Eritrea	3.4	1.7	141	16	116	210	44	31	5.7	1000	-	-
Ethiopia	58.2	30.4	2606	456	175	110	48	24	6.3	-	-	-
Gabon	1.1	0.5	43	6	145	4230	-	86 y	5.4	-	-	-
Gambia	1.2	0.6	48	4	87	350	26	65	5.2	-	-	-
Ghana	18.7	9.5	700	75	107	370	27	70 y	5.2	210	-	-
Guinea	7.3	3.8	305	61	201	570	-	33 y	5.6	670	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	1.1	0.6	47	10	220	240	-	47 y	5.8	910	910	-
Kenya	28.4	14.9	981	85	87	330	23	84 y	4.5	370	-	-
Lesotho	2.0	0.9	71	10	137	670	16	63	4.8	-	-	-
Liberia	2.4	1.4	109	26	235	490	-	56 y	6.4	-	-	-
Madagascar	14.6	7.3	598	94	158	250	40	59 y	5.5	490	-	-
Malawi	10.1	5.4	486	104	215	220	30	83 y	6.8	620	-	-
Mali	10.4	5.6	492	118	239	260	40	41 y	6.7	580	-	-
Mauritania	2.5	1.2	100	18	183	450	23	54 y	5.5	550	-	-
Mauritius	1.1	0.4	18	0	23	3800	16	98	1.9	30	-	-
Mozambique	18.4	9.4	803	168	209	90	26	50 y	6.3	1100	-	-
Namibia	1.6	0.8	58	4	75	2220	26	91	4.9	230	-	-
Niger	9.8	5.4	479	137	285	200	43	24	6.9	590	-	-
Nigeria	103.9	52.7	4056	758	187	260	36	59 y	5.2	-	-	-
Rwanda	6.0	3.2	274	47	170	210	27	61 y	6.2	-	-	-
Senegal	8.8	4.5	353	44	124	550	22	59	5.6	560	-	-
Sierra Leone	4.4	2.2	208	66	316	200	29	-	6.1	-	-	-
Somalia	8.8	4.8	469	99	211	110	-	17 y	7.3	-	-	-
South Africa	38.8	16.3	1056	87	82	3400	9	94	3.3	-	-	-
Tanzania	31.4	16.5	1295	185	143	210	27	48	5.5	530	-	-
Togo	4.3	2.3	179	22	125	330	19	81	6.1	-	-	-
Uganda	20.0	11.3	1026	141	137	320	26	64 y	7.1	510	-	-
Zambia	8.6	4.7	366	74	202	380	24	74 y	5.6	650	-	-
Zimbabwe	11.2	5.6	354	28	80	750	16	91 y	3.9	400	-	-
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA												
Algeria	29.4	13.3	866	34	39	1490	13	94	3.9	220	-	-
Egypt	64.7	28.3	1725	126	73	1180	15	80	3.4	170	170	-
Iran	64.6	30.6	1422	50	35	1780	16	97 y	2.9	37	-	-
Iraq	21.2	10.3	781	95	122	**	23	83 y	5.3	-	-	-
Israel	5.9	2.0	116	1	6	15810	-	-	2.7	5	-	-
Jordan	6.1	3.0	213	5	24	1570	9	89	4.9	41	41	-
Kuwait	1.7	0.8	40	1	13	22110	-	65	2.9	5	-	-
Lebanon	3.1	1.2	75	3	37	3350	3	76	2.7	100	-	-
Libya	5.2	2.5	152	4	25	5540	5	97	3.8	75	-	-
Morocco	26.9	11.0	699	50	72	1250	9	72	3.1	230	-	-
Oman	2.3	1.2	81	1	18	4950	23	90 y	5.9	21	-	-
Saudi Arabia	19.5	9.3	664	19	28	6790	-	61	5.9	-	-	-
Sudan	27.7	13.3	922	106	115	280	34	55 y	4.6	550	-	-
Syria	14.9	7.6	456	15	33	1150	13	91	4.1	110	-	-

	Total population (millions) 1997	Population under 18 (millions) 1997	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1997	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1997	Under-5 mortality rate 1997	GNP per capita (\$) 1997	% of under-5 children under-weight 1987-98	Net primary school enrolment/attendance ^{a/} (%) 1987-97	Total fertility rate 1997	Maternal mortality ratio ^{b/} 1980-97	Reported	Adjusted
Tunisia	9.2	3.6	190	6	33	2090	9	96	2.6	70	70	
Turkey	63.4	23.0	1419	64	45	3130	10	96	2.5	130	-	
U. Arab Emirates	2.3	0.8	42	0	10	17360	14	78	3.5	3	-	
Yemen	16.3	8.8	785	79	100	270	39	57 ^y	7.6	-	-	



CENTRAL ASIA

Afghanistan	20.9	9.9	1076	277	257	250	48	24 ^y	6.9	-	-	
Armenia	3.6	1.2	46	1	30	530	-	-	1.7	35	-	
Azerbaijan	7.6	2.8	128	6	46	510	10	-	2.1	37	-	
Georgia	5.1	1.4	71	2	23	840	-	83	1.9	60	-	
Kazakhstan	16.4	5.7	303	13	44	1340	8	-	2.3	70	-	
Kyrgyzstan	4.6	2.0	118	8	68	440	11	97	3.2	65	-	
Tajikistan	5.9	2.8	190	14	76	330	-	-	4.2	85	-	
Turkmenistan	4.2	1.9	122	10	78	630	-	80 ^y	3.6	110	-	
Uzbekistan	23.2	10.5	654	38	58	1010	19	-	3.5	21	-	



EAST/SOUTH ASIA AND PACIFIC

Australia	18.3	4.7	248	1	6	20540	-	97	1.8	-	-	
Bangladesh	122.7	55.9	3403	371	109	270	56	76 ^y	3.1	440	-	
Bhutan	1.9	1.0	74	9	121	400	38	-	5.5	380	-	
Cambodia	10.5	5.0	365	61	167	300	52	97	4.6	470	-	
China	1244.0	380.0	20410	959	47	860	16	100	1.8	60	60	
India	966.2	392.7	24871	2686	108	390	53	79 ^y	3.2	440	-	
Indonesia	203.4	77.8	4688	281	60	1110	34	94 ^y	2.6	450	-	
Japan	126.0	24.0	1249	7	6	37850	-	100	1.4	8	-	
Korea, Dem.	23.0	7.3	491	15	30	970	60	-	2.1	110	-	
Korea, Rep.	45.7	12.6	685	4	6	10550	-	92	1.7	20	20	
Lao PDR	5.0	2.5	200	24	122	400	40	71	5.8	650	-	
Malaysia	21.0	8.7	530	6	11	4680	19	91	3.2	39	39	
Mongolia	2.5	1.1	58	9	150	390	10	82	2.7	150	-	
Myanmar	43.9	16.1	939	107	114	220	43	85 ^y	2.4	230	-	
Nepal	22.3	10.9	775	81	104	210	47	70 ^y	4.5	540	-	
New Zealand	3.8	1.0	57	0	7	16480	-	100	2.0	15	15	
Pakistan	144.0	70.2	5263	716	136	490	38	66 ^y	5.1	-	-	
Papua New Guinea	4.5	2.1	144	16	112	940	-	32 ^y	4.6	370	-	
Philippines	71.4	31.6	2061	95	46	1220	28	100	3.7	210	-	
Singapore	3.4	0.9	51	0	4	32940	-	94	1.7	6	-	
Sri Lanka	18.3	6.3	326	6	19	800	34	-	2.1	60	60	
Thailand	59.7	19.5	1001	38	38	2800	19	-	1.8	44	44	
Viet Nam	76.4	32.1	1729	74	43	320	41	81 ^y	2.7	160	160	



AMERICAS

Argentina	35.7	12.2	712	17	24	8570	-	95	2.6	44	85	
Bolivia	7.8	3.6	260	25	96	950	16	89 ^y	4.4	390	-	
Brazil	163.7	60.5	3341	147	44	4720	6	94 ^y	2.3	160	-	
Canada	30.3	7.2	350	2	7	19290	-	95	1.6	-	-	
Chile	14.6	5.0	293	4	13	5020	1	88	2.5	23	-	
Colombia	40.0	16.0	990	30	30	2280	8	89	2.8	80	80	
Costa Rica	3.7	1.5	87	1	14	2640	2	94	2.8	29	35	
Cuba	11.1	2.9	146	1	8	1170	9	100	1.6	24	24	
Dominican Rep.	8.1	3.3	197	10	53	1670	6	81	2.8	230	-	
Ecuador	11.9	5.0	309	12	39	1590	17	97	3.1	160	-	
El Salvador	5.9	2.6	165	6	36	1810	11	79	3.2	160	-	
Guatemala	10.5	5.4	388	21	55	1500	27	58 ^y	5.0	190	-	
Haiti	7.8	3.9	250	33	132	330	28	68 ^y	4.4	-	-	



STATISTICAL PROFILES

These statistical profiles portray in sharp detail the development challenges the world faces at the start of the 21st century.

Among these 192 countries, per capita GNP ranges from \$90 to \$45,330 a year.

The under-five mortality rate varies from 4 to 316 deaths per 1,000 live births.

The percentage of underweight children ranges from 1% to 60%.

The primary school enrolment rate varies from 24% to 100% of children.

***The Progress of Nations* seeks to put an end to these intolerable inequalities by exposing them to the conscience of the world community.**

	Total population (millions) 1997	Population under 18 (millions) 1997	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1997	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1997	Under-5 mortality rate 1997	GNP per capita (\$) 1997	% of under-5 children under-weight 1987-98	Net primary school enrolment/attendance ^{a/} (%) 1987-97	Total fertility rate 1997	Maternal mortality ratio b/ 1980-97	Reported	Adjusted
Honduras	6.0	3.0	202	9	45	700	18	90	4.4	220	220	
Jamaica	2.5	1.0	55	1	11	1560	10	100	2.5	120	120	
Mexico	94.3	38.7	2345	82	35	3680	14	100	2.8	48	85	
Nicaragua	4.7	2.4	170	10	57	410	12	83	4.5	160	-	
Panama	2.7	1.0	61	1	20	3080	7	91	2.7	85	-	
Paraguay	5.1	2.4	160	5	33	2010	4	91	4.2	190	-	
Peru	24.4	10.1	613	34	56	2460	8	87 ^y	3.0	270	-	
Trinidad/Tobago	1.3	0.4	18	0	17	4230	7	88	1.7	-	-	
United States	271.8	70.9	3835	31	8	28740	1	94	2.0	8	12	
Uruguay	3.3	1.0	57	1	21	6020	5	96	2.4	21	-	
Venezuela	22.8	9.5	571	14	25	3450	5	84	3.0	65	-	

EUROPE												
Albania	3.1	1.1	65	3	40	750	-	96	2.5	-	-	
Austria	8.1	1.7	84	0	5	27980	-	100	1.4	-	-	
Belarus	10.4	2.6	100	3	27	2150	-	86	1.4	22	-	
Belgium	10.1	2.1	108	1	7	26420	-	98	1.6	-	-	
Bosnia/Herzegovina	3.5	0.9	37	1	19	*	-	-	1.4	10	-	
Bulgaria	8.4	1.8	73	1	19	1140	-	92	1.3	15	-	
Croatia	4.5	1.0	47	0	9	4610	1	82	1.6	12	-	
Czech Rep.	10.3	2.3	91	1	7	5200	1	87	1.2	9	-	
Denmark	5.3	1.1	64	0	6	32500	-	97	1.7	10	-	
Estonia	1.4	0.3	12	0	23	3330	-	87	1.3	50	-	
Finland	5.1	1.2	58	0	4	24080	-	99	1.7	6	6	
France	58.5	13.5	716	4	5	26050	-	100	1.7	10	20	
Germany	82.1	15.9	761	4	5	28260	-	100	1.3	8	-	
Greece	10.6	2.1	98	1	8	12010	-	91	1.3	1	-	
Hungary	10.2	2.2	100	1	11	4430	2	97	1.4	15	-	
Ireland	3.7	1.0	51	0	7	18280	-	100	1.9	6	-	
Italy	57.4	10.2	519	3	6	20120	-	98	1.2	7	-	
Latvia	2.5	0.6	21	0	22	2430	-	90	1.3	45	-	
Lithuania	3.7	0.9	38	1	24	2230	-	-	1.5	18	-	
Moldova, Rep.	4.4	1.3	58	2	35	540	-	-	1.8	42	-	
Netherlands	15.6	3.4	183	1	6	25820	-	99	1.5	7	10	
Norway	4.4	1.0	58	0	4	36090	-	99	1.9	6	-	
Poland	38.7	10.3	426	5	11	3590	-	95	1.6	8	-	
Portugal	9.9	2.1	104	1	8	10450	-	100	1.4	8	-	
Romania	22.5	5.4	207	5	26	1420	6	96	1.2	41	-	
Russian Fed.	147.7	36.4	1411	31	22	2740	3	93	1.4	49	-	
Slovakia	5.4	1.4	57	1	11	3700	-	-	1.4	9	-	
Slovenia	2.0	0.4	18	0	6	9680	-	100	1.3	11	-	
Spain	39.6	7.8	363	2	5	14510	-	100	1.2	6	-	
Sweden	8.9	1.9	90	0	4	26220	-	100	1.6	5	-	
Switzerland	7.3	1.5	81	0	5	44320	-	100	1.5	5	-	
TFYR Macedonia	2.0	0.6	31	1	23	1090	-	85	2.1	11	-	
Ukraine	51.1	12.1	496	11	23	1040	-	-	1.4	30	-	
United Kingdom	58.5	13.4	701	5	7	20710	-	100	1.7	7	10	
Yugoslavia	10.6	2.7	136	3	21	**	2	69	1.9	10	-	

a/ Enrolment/attendance is derived from net primary school enrolment rates as reported by UNESCO and from national household survey reports of attendance at primary school.

b/ Since maternal deaths are often misclassified or underreported and data collection methods vary considerably, maternal mortality estimates are being adjusted to improve comparability and to better reflect the true levels of maternal mortality. As the "adjusted" column in this table shows, only partial data are currently available. A full set of the adjusted estimates will be available later in the year.

y/ School attendance data derived from household surveys.

* GNP per capita estimated range \$785 or less.

**GNP per capita estimated range \$786 to \$3125.

LESS POPULOUS COUNTRIES

The countries listed below are those with populations of less than 1 million.

	League tables [†]		Total population (thousands) 1997	Population under 18 (thousands) 1997	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1997	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1997	Under-5 mortality rate 1997	GNP per capita (\$) 1997	% of under-5 children under-weight 1988-97	Net primary school enrolment/attendance ^{a/} (%) 1987-97	Total fertility rate 1997	Maternal mortality ratio ^{b/} 1980-97	
	Child risk measure	Total external debt as % of GNP 1997										Reported	Adjusted
Andorra	-	-	70	14	1	0.0	6	***	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua/Barbuda	-	-	66	24	1	0.0	21	7380	-	-	1.7	150	-
Bahamas	8	-	291	106	6	0.1	21	11830	-	95	2.6	-	-
Bahrain	8	-	583	210	12	0.3	22	7820	9	98	3	46	-
Barbados	15	38	267	72	3	0.0	12	6590	-	78	1.5	0	-
Belize	10	62	224	108	7	0.3	43	2740	6	99	3.7	140	140
Brunei Darussalam	6	-	308	121	6	0.1	10	25090	-	91	2.8	0	-
Cape Verde	15	52	399	191	12	0.9	73	1090	14	100	3.6	55	-
Comoros	43	102	640	327	23	2.1	93	400	26	53	4.9	500	-
Cook Islands	-	-	19	8	0	0.0	30	1550	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	3	-	763	224	10	0.1	9	14930	-	96	2.1	0	-
Djibouti	61	57	617	294	22	3.4	156	*	18	32	5.4	-	-
Dominica	-	71	71	26	1	0.0	20	3120	-	-	2.3	65	-
Equatorial Guinea	-	58	420	208	17	2.9	172	1050	-	-	5.6	-	-
Fiji	7	10	786	319	17	0.4	24	2470	8	99	2.8	38	-
Grenada	-	37	93	33	2	0.1	29	3000	-	-	-	0	-
Guyana	25	236	843	314	18	1.5	82	800	12	87	2.3	180	-
Iceland	2	-	274	78	4	0.0	5	27580	-	98	2.1	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	80	37	3	0.2	75	910	-	-	4.4	-	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	32	7	0	0.0	7	***	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	11	-	417	89	5	0.0	7	45330	-	81	1.7	0	-
Maldives	43	52	263	136	9	0.7	74	1150	43	-	5.5	350	390
Malta	2	31	381	99	4	0.0	10	8630	-	100	1.9	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	58	27	2	0.2	92	1770	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	-	-	112	51	4	0.1	24	1980	-	-	4.1	-	-
Monaco	-	-	33	8	0	0.0	5	***	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	11	5	0	0.0	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niue	-	-	2	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	18	8	1	0.0	34	**	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	12	-	569	178	10	0.2	20	11570	6	80	3.8	10	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	24	39	14	1	0.0	37	6160	-	-	2.4	130	-
Saint Lucia	-	26	148	53	3	0.1	29	3620	-	-	2.6	30	-
Saint Vincent/Grenadines	-	89	112	40	2	0.0	21	2500	-	-	2.2	43	-
Samoa	5	80	172	79	4	0.1	27	1150	-	97	4.2	-	-
San Marino	-	-	26	5	0	0.0	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome/Principe	18	672	138	73	6	0.5	78	270	16	93 ^y	4.7	-	-
Seychelles	7	28	75	39	3	0.1	18	6880	6	-	2.4	-	-
Solomon Islands	20	37	404	205	14	0.4	28	900	21	-	4.9	550	-
Suriname	-	-	412	164	8	0.3	36	1240	-	-	2.2	110	110
Swaziland	32	25	925	466	35	3.3	94	1440	-	95	4.7	230	-
Tonga	-	32	98	42	2	0.0	23	1830	-	-	4	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	11	5	0	0.0	56	650	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	20	21	177	88	5	0.3	50	1310	-	74	4.3	-	-

[†] See appropriate chapter for full description.

^{a/}, ^{b/} and ^{y/} See statistical profiles for definitions.

* GNP per capita estimated range \$786 to \$3125.

** GNP per capita estimated range \$3126 to \$9655.

***GNP per capita estimated range \$9656 or more.

Age of data

The table below gives the average age of the latest internationally available data for three key indicators: the under-5 mortality rate, the net primary school enrolment/attendance rate and the percentage of under-5s who are underweight.

The more up-to-date statistics used by most governments and international organizations are often interpolated and/or extrapolated from past surveys. The table shows the number of years that have elapsed, on average, between the last national on-the-ground surveys and the year 1998.

In some cases, governments may have more recent statistics that have not been made available to the United Nations.

Average age of data (in years) on the three social indicators

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Madagascar	1.7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.7	South Africa	5.7
Mozambique	1.7	Uganda	3.7	Lesotho	6.0
Chad	2.0	Côte d'Ivoire	4.0	Burundi	6.7
Mauritius	2.0	Gambia	4.0	Ethiopia	6.7
Senegal	2.3	Botswana	4.3	Guinea	8.3
Benin	2.7	Burkina Faso	4.7	Angola	10.7
Tanzania	2.7	Ghana	4.7	Gabon	10.7
Mali	3.0	Zimbabwe	4.7	Guinea-Bissau	10.7
Mauritania	3.0	Rwanda	5.0	Somalia	10.7
Zambia	3.0	Cameroon	5.3	Liberia	11.0
Eritrea	3.3	Kenya	5.3	Sierra Leone	12.7
Malawi	3.3	Togo	5.3	Congo	13.7
Niger	3.3	Namibia	5.7		
Central African Rep.	3.7	Nigeria	5.7		

MIDDLE EAST and NORTH AFRICA

Egypt	3.0	Iran	4.3	Sudan	5.0
Algeria	3.3	Morocco	4.3	Syria	5.0
U. Arab Emirates	3.3	Yemen	4.3	Kuwait	6.7
Iraq	3.7	Lebanon	4.7	Jordan	7.7
Oman	3.7	Turkey	4.7	Saudi Arabia	10.0
Tunisia	3.7	Libya	5.0	Israel	10.7

CENTRAL ASIA

Kyrgyzstan	2.3	Georgia	6.3	Turkmenistan	9.0
Afghanistan	5.7	Kazakhstan	6.7	Armenia	10.7
Azerbaijan	6.0	Uzbekistan	7.0	Tajikistan	11.3

EAST/SOUTH ASIA and PACIFIC

Australia	1.5*	Viet Nam	3.0	Korea, Rep.	6.7
New Zealand	1.5*	India	3.3	Papua New Guinea	6.7
Bangladesh	2.0	Japan	3.5*	Singapore	6.7
Indonesia	2.3	Myanmar	3.7	Sri Lanka	6.7
Malaysia	2.3	Lao PDR	4.0	Korea, Dem.	8.7
Philippines	2.3	China	4.3	Bhutan	10.0
Mongolia	3.0	Pakistan	5.3	Thailand	10.3
Nepal	3.0	Cambodia	6.3		

AMERICAS

Chile	1.7	Colombia	3.3	Ecuador	5.0
Cuba	1.7	Dominican Rep.	3.3	El Salvador	5.0
Uruguay	2.3	Canada	3.5*	Mexico	5.0
Brazil	2.7	Guatemala	3.7	Panama	5.0
Costa Rica	2.7	Haiti	4.3	Nicaragua	5.3
Peru	2.7	Honduras	4.3	Paraguay	6.0
Venezuela	2.7	Jamaica	4.3	Argentina	8.0
United States	3.0	Bolivia	4.7	Trinidad/Tobago	9.0

EUROPE

Austria	2.0*	Estonia	2.5*	Romania	3.3
Bulgaria	2.0*	Finland	2.5*	Russian Fed.	3.3
Ireland	2.0*	France	2.5*	Czech Rep.	3.7
Italy	2.0*	Germany	2.5*	Yugoslavia	3.7
Latvia	2.0*	Greece	2.5*	Hungary	4.7
Netherlands	2.0*	Norway	2.5*	Albania	5.0*
Poland	2.0*	Spain	2.5*	Lithuania	8.0*
Slovenia	2.0*	Sweden	2.5*	Ukraine	8.0*
TFYR Macedonia	2.0*	United Kingdom	2.5*	Moldova, Rep.	8.5*
Belarus	2.5*	Croatia	2.7	Slovakia	8.5*
Belgium	2.5*	Portugal	3.0*	Bosnia/Herzegovina	11.0*
Denmark	2.5*	Switzerland	3.0*		

*Underweight not included.

Abbreviations

AIDS	acquired immune deficiency syndrome
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (United States)
CESES	European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring of AIDS
DHS	Demographic and Health Surveys
DOTS	Directly Observed Treatment, Short Course
DPT	combined diphtheria/pertussis (whooping cough)/tetanus vaccine
GDP	gross domestic product
GNP	gross national product
HIPC	Heavily Indebted Poor Countries
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MICS	multiple indicator cluster surveys
NGO	non-governmental organization
NID	National Immunization Day
ODA	official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
TB	tuberculosis
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
VAD	vitamin A deficiency
WHO	World Health Organization

Throughout *The Progress of Nations*, a dash (–) signifies no data were available.

Note: All dollars are US dollars.

