

## Target 2000

A summary of the year 2000 goals agreed to by almost all nations at the 1990 World Summit for Children.

**1. Reduction of infant and under-5 child mortality rates by one third of the 1990 levels, or to 50 and 70 per 1,000 live births respectively, whichever is less.**

**2. Reduction of the 1990 maternal mortality rates by half.**

**3. Reduction of severe and moderate malnutrition among under-5 children by half of the 1990 levels.**

**4. Universal access to safe drinking water and to sanitary means of excreta disposal.**

**5. Universal access to basic education and completion of primary education by at least 80% of primary-school-age children.**

**6. Reduction of the adult illiteracy rate (the appropriate age group to be determined in each country) to no more than half its 1990 level, with emphasis on female literacy.**

**7. Improved protection of children in especially difficult circumstances.**

	Total population (millions) 1996	Population under 18 (millions) 1996	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1996	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1996	Under-5 mortality rate 1996	GNP per capita (\$) 1996	% of children under-5 weight 1987-97	Net primary school enrolment/attendance <sup>a/</sup> (%) 1987-97	Total fertility rate 1996	Maternal mortality rate <sup>b/</sup> 1990
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA										
Angola	11.2	6.0	546	159	292	270	-	-	6.8	1500
Benin	5.6	3.1	238	40	169	350	29	43 y	6.0	990
Botswana	1.5	0.7	52	3	50	3020	15	96	4.6	250
Burkina Faso	10.8	5.8	501	87	173	230	30	33 y	6.7	930
Burundi	6.2	3.3	272	48	176	170	37	52	6.4	1300
Cameroon	13.6	6.9	539	55	102	610	14	65 y	5.4	550
Central African Rep.	3.3	1.6	127	22	173	310	27	63 y	5.1	700
Chad	6.5	3.2	275	54	198	160	-	41	5.6	1500
Congo	2.7	1.4	115	12	108	670	17	-	6.0	890
Congo, Dem. Rep.	46.8	25.1	2135	442	207	130	34	56 y	6.4	870
Côte d'Ivoire	14.0	7.2	523	78	150	660	24	53 y	5.3	810
Eritrea	3.3	1.7	135	16	120	100	44	31	5.5	1400
Ethiopia	58.2	30.6	2856	506	177	100	48	24	7.0	1400
Gabon	1.1	0.5	41	6	145	3950	-	86 y	5.3	500
Gambia	1.1	0.5	46	4	92	320	21	47 y	5.3	1100
Ghana	17.8	9.1	692	76	110	360	27	70 y	5.4	740
Guinea	7.5	4.0	359	75	210	560	26	33 y	6.7	1600
Guinea-Bissau	1.1	0.5	44	10	223	250	-	45	5.5	910
Kenya	27.8	14.7	1027	92	90	320	23	84 y	5.0	650
Lesotho	2.1	1.0	74	10	139	660	16	75 y	5.0	610
Liberia	2.2	1.1	121	28	235	490	-	56 y	6.5	560
Madagascar	15.4	8.2	643	105	164	250	34	62 y	5.8	490
Malawi	9.8	5.3	487	106	217	180	30	83 y	6.8	560
Mali	11.1	6.0	539	130	241	240	27	41 y	6.8	1200
Mauritania	2.3	1.2	90	16	183	470	23	54 y	5.1	930
Mauritius	1.1	0.4	22	1	23	3710	16	96	2.3	120
Mozambique	17.8	9.1	763	163	214	80	27	40	6.2	1500
Namibia	1.6	0.8	57	4	77	2250	26	92	5.0	370
Niger	9.5	5.2	484	155	320	200	43	26 y	7.2	1200
Nigeria	115.0	59.7	4975	950	191	240	36	59 y	6.1	1000
Rwanda	5.4	2.9	263	45	170	190	29	61 y	6.2	1300
Senegal	8.5	4.4	356	45	127	570	22	45 y	5.8	1200
Sierra Leone	4.3	2.2	207	65	316	200	29	48	6.2	1800
Somalia	9.8	5.3	504	106	211	110	-	-	7.0	1600
South Africa	42.4	18.4	1280	84	66	3520	9	96	3.9	230
Tanzania	30.8	16.2	1281	184	144	170	27	48	5.6	770
Togo	4.2	2.2	179	22	125	300	19	85	6.2	640
Uganda	20.3	11.2	1040	147	141	300	26	64 y	7.1	1200
Zambia	8.3	4.6	356	72	202	360	24	75	5.6	940
Zimbabwe	11.4	5.8	436	35	80	610	16	91 y	4.8	570
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA										
Algeria	28.8	13.1	857	33	39	1520	13	95	4.0	160
Egypt	63.3	27.8	1690	132	78	1080	15	78 y	3.5	170
Iran	70.0	35.7	2446	91	37	1033	16	96 y	4.9	120
Iraq	20.6	10.1	770	94	122	1036	23	83 y	5.4	310
Israel	5.7	2.0	115	1	6	15870	-	-	2.8	7
Jordan	5.6	2.8	211	5	25	1650	9	89	5.3	150
Kuwait	1.7	0.8	40	1	14	17390	-	65	2.9	29
Lebanon	3.1	1.2	76	3	40	2970	3	-	2.9	300
Libya	5.6	2.9	227	14	61	5540	5	97	6.1	220
Morocco	27.0	11.5	714	53	74	1290	9	72	3.3	610
Oman	2.3	1.2	102	2	18	4820	23	71	7.2	190
Saudi Arabia	18.8	9.0	657	20	30	7040	-	62	6.0	130
Sudan	27.3	13.0	929	108	116	310	34	55 y	4.7	660
Syria	14.6	7.5	450	15	34	1160	13	97 y	4.2	180

	Total population (millions) 1996	Population under 18 (millions) 1996	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1996	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1996	Under-5 mortality rate 1996	GNP per capita (\$) 1996	% of under-5 children under-weight 1987-97	Net primary school enrolment/attendance <sup>a/</sup> (%) 1987-97	Total fertility rate 1996	Maternal mortality rate <sup>b/</sup> 1990
Tunisia	9.2	3.7	223	8	35	1930	9	97	3.0	170
Turkey	61.8	23.0	1371	64	47	2830	10	86 y	2.6	180
U. Arab Emirates	2.3	0.8	42	0	10	17400	14	83	3.6	26
Yemen	15.7	8.5	756	79	105	380	39	57 y	7.6	1400



## CENTRAL ASIA

Afghanistan	20.9	9.7	1127	290	257	250	-	24 y	6.9	1700
Armenia	3.6	1.2	50	2	30	630	-	-	1.8	50
Azerbaijan	7.6	2.8	154	7	44	480	10	-	2.4	22
Georgia	5.4	1.5	77	2	29	850	-	82	2.0	33
Kazakhstan	16.8	5.9	312	14	45	1350	8	-	2.4	80
Kyrgyzstan	4.5	1.9	117	6	50	550	-	86 y	3.3	110
Tajikistan	5.9	2.8	184	14	76	340	-	-	4.0	130
Turkmenistan	4.2	1.9	122	10	78	940	-	80 y	3.7	55
Uzbekistan	23.2	10.6	674	40	60	1010	19	95	3.6	55



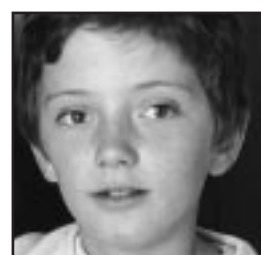
## EAST/SOUTH ASIA AND PACIFIC

Australia	18.1	4.6	262	2	6	20090	-	98	1.9	9
Bangladesh	120.1	57.2	3186	357	112	260	56	76 y	3.2	850
Bhutan	1.8	0.9	76	10	127	390	38	41	5.9	1600
Cambodia	10.3	4.8	360	61	170	300	40	-	4.6	900
China	1232.1	378.0	20712	973	47	750	16	99	1.8	95
India	944.6	382.9	24381	2706	111	380	53	68 y	3.2	570
Indonesia	200.5	77.8	4732	336	71	1080	34	97	2.7	650
Japan	125.4	24.7	1281	8	6	40940	-	100	1.5	18
Korea, Dem.	22.5	7.0	493	15	30	970	-	-	2.1	70
Korea, Rep.	45.3	12.6	688	5	7	10610	-	93	1.7	130
Lao Rep.	5.0	2.6	227	29	128	400	40	69 y	6.7	650
Malaysia	20.6	8.9	539	7	13	4370	20	91	3.4	80
Mongolia	2.5	1.1	70	11	150	360	12	80	3.4	65
Myanmar	45.9	19.1	1276	191	150	220	43	85 y	3.4	580
Nepal	22.0	10.9	822	95	116	210	47	65 y	5.1	1500
New Zealand	3.6	1.0	56	0	7	15720	-	100	2.1	25
Pakistan	140.0	68.3	5207	708	136	480	38	66 y	5.2	340
Papua New Guinea	4.4	2.0	144	16	112	1150	-	32 y	4.8	930
Philippines	69.3	30.9	2029	77	38	1160	30	89 y	3.7	280
Singapore	3.4	0.9	56	0	4	30550	-	100	1.8	10
Sri Lanka	18.1	6.4	322	6	19	740	38	-	2.1	140
Thailand	58.7	19.5	996	38	38	2960	26	-	1.8	200
Viet Nam	75.2	32.3	1975	87	44	290	45	81 y	3.1	160



## AMERICAS

Argentina	35.2	12.1	709	18	25	8380	-	95	2.7	100
Bolivia	7.6	3.6	258	26	102	830	8	89 y	4.5	650
Brazil	161.1	60.2	3211	148	46	4400	6	94 y	2.3	220
Canada	29.7	7.2	367	2	7	19020	-	95	1.6	6
Chile	14.4	5.0	294	4	13	4860	1	86	2.5	65
Colombia	36.4	14.6	878	27	31	2140	8	91 y	2.8	100
Costa Rica	3.5	1.4	86	1	15	2640	2	92	3.0	55
Cuba	11.0	2.9	149	1	9	1170	-	99	1.6	95
Dominican Rep.	8.0	3.3	198	11	56	1600	6	92 y	2.9	110
Ecuador	11.7	5.0	309	12	40	1500	17	92	3.2	150
El Salvador	5.8	2.6	166	7	40	1700	11	79	3.2	300
Guatemala	10.9	5.6	405	23	56	1470	27	58 y	5.0	200
Haiti	7.3	3.4	250	34	134	310	28	68 y	4.7	1000
Honduras	5.8	2.9	201	7	35	660	18	90	4.5	220



# STATISTICAL PROFILES

**These statistical profiles show the brutal disparities between countries.**

**Among these 192 nations, per capita GNP is as low as \$80 and as high as \$45,360 a year.**

**The under-5 mortality rate varies from 4 to 320 deaths per 1,000 live births.**

**The maternal death rate ranges from 0 to 1,800 deaths per 100,000 live births.**

**The primary school enrolment rate varies from 24% to 100% of young people.**

***The Progress of Nations* seeks to put an end to these intolerable inequalities by exposing them to the conscience of the world community.**

	Total population (millions) 1996	Population under 18 (millions) 1996	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1996	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1996	Under-5 mortality rate 1996	GNP per capita (\$) 1996	% of under-5 children under-weight 1987-97	Net primary school enrolment/attendance <sup>a/</sup> (%) 1987-97	Total fertility rate 1996	Maternal mortality rate <sup>b/</sup> 1990
Jamaica	2.5	0.9	56	1	11	1600	10	100	2.5	120
Mexico	92.7	38.6	2351	75	32	3670	14	98	2.9	110
Nicaragua	4.2	2.1	145	8	57	380	12	83	4.0	160
Panama	2.7	1.0	62	1	20	3080	7	91	2.7	55
Paraguay	5.0	2.4	158	5	34	1850	4	89	4.3	160
Peru	23.9	10.1	615	36	58	2420	8	87 <sup>y</sup>	3.1	280
Trinidad/Tobago	1.3	0.5	21	0	17	3870	7	88	2.2	90
United States	269.4	70.4	3827	32	8	28020	1	96	2.0	12
Uruguay	3.2	0.9	54	1	22	5760	4	95	2.3	85
Venezuela	22.3	9.4	570	16	28	3020	5	88	3.1	120
<b>EUROPE</b>										
Albania	3.4	1.2	75	3	40	820	-	96	2.7	65
Austria	8.1	1.7	86	0	6	28110	-	100	1.4	10
Belarus	10.3	2.7	106	2	18	2070	-	95	1.5	37
Belgium	10.2	2.2	115	1	7	26440	-	98	1.6	10
Bosnia/Herzegovina	3.6	0.9	43	1	17	*	-	-	1.4	-
Bulgaria	8.5	1.9	86	2	19	1190	-	97	1.5	27
Croatia	4.5	1.0	48	1	11	3800	1	82	1.6	-
Czech Rep.	10.3	2.4	111	1	7	4740	1	98	1.5	15
Denmark	5.2	1.1	68	0	6	32100	-	99	1.8	9
Estonia	1.5	0.4	13	0	16	3080	-	94	1.4	41
Finland	5.1	1.2	62	0	4	23240	-	99	1.8	11
France	58.3	13.5	692	4	6	26270	-	99	1.7	15
Germany	81.9	15.8	774	4	6	28870	-	100	1.3	22
Greece	10.5	2.2	104	1	9	11460	-	91	1.4	10
Hungary	10.0	2.3	104	1	12	4340	2	93	1.5	30
Ireland	3.6	1.0	46	0	7	17110	-	100	1.9	10
Italy	57.2	10.5	528	4	7	19880	-	97	1.2	12
Latvia	2.5	0.6	25	1	20	2300	-	84	1.5	40
Lithuania	3.7	1.0	41	1	18	2280	-	-	1.6	36
Moldova, Rep.	4.4	1.4	61	2	32	590	-	-	1.9	60
Netherlands	15.6	3.4	190	1	6	25940	-	99	1.6	12
Norway	4.3	1.0	59	0	6	34510	-	99	1.9	6
Poland	38.6	10.6	463	6	14	3230	-	97	1.7	19
Portugal	9.8	2.1	110	1	7	10160	-	100	1.5	15
Romania	22.7	5.6	247	6	25	1600	6	92	1.4	130
Russian Fed.	148.1	37.1	1427	36	25	2410	3	100	1.4	75
Slovakia	5.3	1.5	64	1	11	3410	-	-	1.6	-
Slovenia	1.9	0.4	18	0	6	9240	-	100	1.3	13
Spain	39.7	8.2	387	2	5	14350	-	100	1.2	7
Sweden	8.8	2.0	108	0	4	25710	-	100	1.9	7
Switzerland	7.2	1.5	80	0	5	44350	-	100	1.5	6
TFYR Macedonia	2.2	0.6	32	1	30	990	-	85	2.0	-
Ukraine	51.6	12.4	511	12	24	1200	-	-	1.5	50
United Kingdom	58.1	13.3	706	5	7	19600	-	100	1.7	9
Yugoslavia	10.3	2.7	131	3	22	**	2	69	1.8	-

a/ Enrolment/attendance is derived from net primary school enrolment rates as reported by UNESCO and from national household survey reports of attendance at primary school.

b/ Several of the maternal mortality rates vary substantially from government estimates. A review of these data will be part of a forthcoming revision of maternal mortality estimates.

y/ School attendance data derived from household surveys.

\* GNP per capita estimated range \$785 or less.

\*\*GNP per capita estimated range \$9636 or more.

## LESS POPULOUS COUNTRIES

The indicators used to construct the league tables in *The Progress of Nations 1998* include: per cent of registered births; per cent of children *not* immunized against measles; and number of live births per 1,000 women age 15–19. Using the same indicators, the following table shows the progress of those countries

with populations of less than 1 million. The regional standing of these less populous countries can be assessed by comparing the figures given here with the relevant league tables. In addition, basic social indicators, also provided in this table, can be compared with the Statistical Profiles on the preceding pages.

	League tables <sup>a/</sup>			Total population (thousands) 1996	Population under 18 (thousands) 1996	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1996	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1996	Under-5 mortality rate 1996	GNP per capita (\$) 1996	% of under-5 children underweight 1981–96	Net primary school enrolment (%) 1987–95	Total fertility rate 1996	Maternal mortality rate <sup>b/</sup> 1990
	Birth registration (category)	Measles immunization gap	Teen births										
Andorra	1	–	–	71	15	1	0.0	6	***	–	–	–	–
Antigua/Barbuda	1	0	–	66	23	1	0.0	22	7330	10	–	–	–
Bahamas	1	8	52	284	96	5	0.1	23	11940	–	95	2.0	100
Bahrain	–	5	22	570	207	12	0.3	22	7840	9	100	3.1	60
Barbados	1	0	51	261	72	3	0.0	12	6560	5	78	1.7	43
Belize	–	19	97	219	106	7	0.3	44	2700	–	99	3.8	–
Brunei Darussalam	–	0	24	300	118	6	0.1	11	25160	–	91	2.8	60
Cape Verde	–	34	78	396	190	12	0.9	73	1010	19	100	3.7	–
Comoros	–	52	130	632	336	26	3.2	122	450	26	53	5.7	950
Cook Islands	1	28	–	19	8	0	0.0	30	1550	–	–	–	–
Cyprus	–	10	30	756	226	12	0.1	10	10260	–	96	2.3	5
Djibouti	–	53	31	617	292	24	3.8	157	*	23	32	5.5	570
Dominica	1	0	–	71	25	2	0.0	20	3090	5	–	–	–
Equatorial Guinea	–	39	173	410	202	17	2.9	173	530	–	–	5.6	820
Fiji	1	6	48	797	326	18	0.4	24	2470	8	99	2.8	90
Grenada	1	15	–	92	33	2	0.1	31	2880	–	–	–	–
Guyana	1	9	57	838	315	19	1.6	83	690	18	90	2.4	–
Iceland	1	2	25	271	78	4	0.0	5	26580	–	–	2.2	0
Kiribati	1	36	–	80	37	2	0.2	76	920	13	99	–	–
Liechtenstein	1	–	–	31	7	0	0.0	7	***	–	–	–	–
Luxembourg	1	20	14	412	88	5	0.0	7	45360	–	85	1.7	0
Maldives	1	6	70	263	140	11	0.8	76	1080	39	60	6.8	–
Malta	1	49	13	369	98	5	0.1	11	7910	–	100	2.1	0
Marshall Islands	2	31	–	57	26	2	0.2	92	1890	–	100	–	–
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	2	10	–	126	58	4	0.1	27	2070	–	85	–	–
Monaco	1	2	–	32	7	0	0.0	6	***	–	–	–	–
Nauru	–	–	–	11	5	0	0.0	31	–	–	–	–	–
Niue	–	0	–	2	1	0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palau	1	1	–	17	8	1	0.0	35	**	–	100	–	–
Qatar	–	14	66	558	175	10	0.2	21	11600	6	80	3.9	–
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1	0	–	41	15	1	0.0	38	5870	–	–	–	–
Saint Lucia	1	5	–	144	51	4	0.1	22	3500	–	90	–	–
Saint Vincent/Grenadines	1	0	–	113	40	2	0.1	23	2370	–	–	–	–
Samoa	–	4	34	166	75	4	0.2	53	1170	–	99	3.9	35
San Marino	1	4	–	25	5	0	0.0	13	–	–	–	–	–
Sao Tome/Principe	–	53	–	135	71	6	0.5	80	330	16	–	–	–
Seychelles	–	2	–	74	39	3	0.1	19	6850	6	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	1	33	94	391	199	14	0.4	29	900	21	–	5.1	–
Suriname	1	22	56	432	173	9	0.3	31	1000	–	100	2.5	–
Swaziland	–	41	85	881	439	33	3.2	97	1210	10	95	4.6	560
Tonga	–	5	–	98	41	2	0.1	23	1790	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	1	6	–	10	4	0	0.0	56	650	–	98	–	–
Vanuatu	–	39	74	174	86	5	0.3	53	1290	20	74	4.5	280

a/ See appropriate chapter for full description.

b/ Several of the maternal mortality rates vary substantially from government estimates. A review of these data will be part of a forthcoming revision of maternal mortality estimates.

\* GNP per capita estimated range \$786 to \$3115.

\*\* GNP per capita estimated range \$3116 to \$9635.

\*\*\* GNP per capita estimated range \$9636 or more.

## Age of data

The table below gives the average age of the latest internationally available data for three key indicators: the under-5 mortality rate, the net primary school enrolment/attendance rate and the percentage of under-5s who are underweight.

The more up-to-date statistics used by most governments and international organizations are often interpolated and/or extrapolated from past surveys. The table shows the number of years that have elapsed, on average, between the last national on-the-ground surveys and the year 1997.

In some cases, governments may have more recent statistics that have not yet been made available to the United Nations.

### Average age of data (in years) on the three social indicators

#### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Benin	1.7	Gambia	3.0	Ethiopia	5.7
Senegal	1.7	Mozambique	3.0	Rwanda	5.7
Tanzania	1.7	Burkina Faso	3.7	Cameroon	6.7
Mali	2.0	Ghana	3.7	Botswana	7.0
Mauritania	2.0	Zimbabwe	3.7	Chad	7.3
Mauritius	2.0	Kenya	4.3	Sierra Leone	8.7
Zambia	2.0	Niger	4.3	Gabon	10.3
Malawi	2.3	Guinea	4.7	Liberia	10.3
Central African Rep.	2.7	Nigeria	4.7	Congo	13.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.7	Togo	4.7	Guinea-Bissau	13.3
Eritrea	2.7	Lesotho	5.0	Angola	15.0
Madagascar	2.7	Namibia	5.0	Somalia	15.0
Uganda	2.7	South Africa	5.3		
Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	Burundi	5.7		

#### MIDDLE EAST and NORTH AFRICA

Egypt	2.0	Turkey	3.3	Kuwait	6.0
Algeria	2.7	Yemen	3.3	Jordan	6.7
Iraq	2.7	Marocco	3.7	Libya	7.3
Oman	2.7	Sudan	4.0	Lebanon	8.3
Tunisia	3.0	Syria	4.0	Saudi Arabia	9.7
U. Arab Emirates	3.0	Iran	4.3	Israel	10.3

#### CENTRAL ASIA

Uzbekistan	1.7	Kyrgyzstan	6.3	Afghanistan	10.0
Georgia	6.0	Azerbaijan	8.0	Armenia	11.0
Kazakhstan	6.3	Turkmenistan	8.3	Tajikistan	11.0

#### EAST/SOUTH ASIA and PACIFIC

Bangladesh	1.3	Mongolia	4.0	China	8.0
Nepal	1.7	Philippines	4.0	Singapore	8.0
Australia	2.0*	Myanmar	4.3	Korea, Rep.	9.3
New Zealand	2.0*	Pakistan	4.3	Malaysia	10.0
Japan	2.5*	India	4.7	Cambodia	11.0
Lao Rep.	3.0	Bhutan	5.7	Thailand	11.7
Viet Nam	3.0	Papua New Guinea	6.0	Korea, Dem.	13.3
Indonesia	3.3	Sri Lanka	7.0		

#### AMERICAS

Brazil	1.7	Uruguay	2.7	Paraguay	5.7
Dominican Rep.	1.7	Bolivia	3.0	Cuba	6.0
Peru	1.7	United States	3.0*	Mexico	6.0
Chile	2.3	Haiti	3.3	Jamaica	6.3
Costa Rica	2.3	Venezuela	3.7	Panama	7.0
Canada	2.5*	El Salvador	4.0	Ecuador	7.3
Colombia	2.7	Nicaragua	4.3	Argentina	7.7
Guatemala	2.7	Honduras	5.0	Trinidad/Tobago	8.0

#### EUROPE

Latvia	1.5*	TFYR Macedonia	2.0*	United Kingdom	2.5*
Austria	2.0*	Croatia	2.5*	Belgium	3.0*
Belarus	2.0*	Estonia	2.5*	Russian Fed.	3.0*
Bulgaria	2.0*	Finland	2.5*	Norway	3.5*
Czech Rep.	2.0*	France	2.5*	Albania	4.0*
Denmark	2.0*	Germany	2.5*	Yugoslavia	4.5*
Hungary	2.0*	Greece	2.5*	Lithuania	8.0*
Poland	2.0*	Ireland	2.5*	Slovakia	8.0*
Romania	2.0*	Italy	2.5*	Moldova, Rep.	8.5*
Slovenia	2.0*	Netherlands	2.5*	Ukraine	9.5*
Spain	2.0*	Portugal	2.5*	Bosnia/Herzegovina	11.0*
Sweden	2.0*	Switzerland	2.5*		

\* Underweight not included.

## Abbreviations

AIDS	acquired immune deficiency syndrome
BCG	anti-tuberculosis vaccine
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women
DHS	Demographic and Health Surveys
DPT	combined diphtheria/pertussis (whooping cough)/tetanus vaccine
EU	European Union
GNP	gross national product
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
ICRW	International Center for Research on Women
NGO	non-governmental organization
ODA	official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
ORS/ORT	oral rehydration salts/oral rehydration therapy
STD	sexually transmitted disease
TB	tuberculosis
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WHO	World Health Organization

Throughout *The Progress of Nations*, a dash (–) signifies no data were available.

Note: All dollars are US dollars.

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