

STATISTICAL PROFILES

Target 2000

A summary of the year 2000 goals agreed to by almost all nations at the 1990 World Summit for Children.

1. Reduction of infant and under-5 child mortality rates by one third of the 1990 levels, or to 50 and 70 per 1,000 live births respectively, whichever is less.

2. Reduction of the 1990 maternal mortality rates by half.

3. Reduction of severe and moderate malnutrition among under-5 children by half of the 1990 levels.

4. Universal access to safe drinking water and to sanitary means of excreta disposal.

5. Universal access to basic education and completion of primary education by at least 80% of primary school age children.

6. Reduction of the adult illiteracy rate (the appropriate age group to be determined in each country) to no more than half its 1990 level, with emphasis on female literacy.

7. Improved protection of children in especially difficult circumstances.

	Total population (millions) 1998	Population under 18 (millions) 1998	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1998	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1998	Under-5 mortality rate 1998	GNP per capita (\$) 1998	% of under-5 children under-weight 1990-99	Net primary school enrolment/attendance % 1990-99	Total fertility rate 1998	Maternal mortality ratio b/ reported 1980-98
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA										
Angola	12.1	6.5	583	170	292	380	42	-	6.7	-
Benin	5.8	3.1	238	39	165	380	29	63	5.8	500
Botswana	1.6	0.8	52	3	48	3070	17	98	4.3	330
Burkina Faso	11.3	6.1	519	86	165	240	30	34	6.5	-
Burundi	6.5	3.4	271	48	176	140	37	37	6.2	-
Cameroon	14.3	7.2	562	86	153	610	22	71 _y	5.3	430
Central African Rep.	3.5	1.7	130	22	173	300	27	42	4.9	1100
Chad	7.3	3.8	318	63	198	230	39	52	6.0	830
Congo	2.8	1.5	121	13	108	680	-	-	6.0	-
Congo, Dem. Rep.	49.1	26.7	2264	469	207	110	34	59	6.4	-
Côte d'Ivoire	14.3	7.3	533	80	150	700	24	55	5.0	600
Eritrea	3.6	1.8	144	16	112	200	44	37	5.7	1000
Ethiopia	59.6	31.3	2652	459	173	100	48	36	6.3	-
Gabon	1.2	0.5	43	6	144	4170	-	83	5.4	600
Gambia	1.2	0.6	49	4	82	340	26	60	5.2	-
Ghana	19.2	9.7	711	75	105	390	27	70 _y	5.1	210
Guinea	7.3	3.8	309	61	197	530	26	39	5.5	670
Guinea-Bissau	1.2	0.6	48	10	205	160	-	47 _y	5.7	910
Kenya	29.0	15.0	987	115	117	350	22	85 _y	4.4	590
Lesotho	2.1	1.0	72	10	136	570	16	60	4.7	-
Liberia	2.7	1.5	117	28	235	490	-	34	6.3	-
Madagascar	15.1	7.6	600	94	157	260	40	68	5.4	490
Malawi	10.3	5.6	489	104	213	210	30	83 _y	6.7	620
Mali	10.7	5.7	499	118	237	250	40	40	6.5	580
Mauritania	2.5	1.3	102	19	183	410	23	63	5.5	550
Mauritius	1.1	0.4	17	0	23	3730	16	98	1.9	50
Mozambique	18.9	9.7	817	168	206	210	26	44	6.2	1100
Namibia	1.7	0.8	59	4	74	1940	26	86	4.9	230
Niger	10.1	5.5	488	137	280	200	50	27	6.8	590
Nigeria	106.4	53.8	4114	769	187	300	36	36	5.1	-
Rwanda	6.6	3.5	282	48	170	230	27	67	6.1	-
Senegal	9.0	4.6	358	43	121	520	22	60	5.5	560
Sierra Leone	4.6	2.3	211	67	316	140	29	-	6.0	-
Somalia	9.2	5.0	484	102	211	110	26	-	7.2	-
South Africa	39.4	16.4	1056	88	83	3310	9	87	3.2	-
Tanzania	32.1	16.9	1314	187	142	220	27	57	5.4	530
Togo	4.4	2.3	181	26	144	330	25	73	6.0	480
Uganda	20.6	11.7	1054	141	134	310	26	87	7.1	510
Zambia	8.8	4.8	372	75	202	330	24	85	5.5	650
Zimbabwe	11.4	5.6	353	31	89	620	15	87	3.8	400
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA										
Algeria	30.1	13.4	875	35	40	1550	13	94	3.8	220
Egypt	66.0	28.6	1726	119	69	1290	12	92	3.3	170
Iran	65.8	30.4	1389	46	33	1650	16	96	2.8	37
Iraq	21.8	10.6	792	99	125	**	23	90	5.2	-
Israel	6.0	2.0	117	1	6	16180	-	-	2.7	5
Jordan	6.3	3.1	218	8	36	1150	5	86	4.8	41
Kuwait	1.8	0.8	39	1	13	20190	-	87	2.9	5
Lebanon	3.2	1.2	74	3	35	3560	3	91	2.7	100
Libya	5.3	2.5	156	4	24	5540	5	96	3.8	75
Morocco	27.4	11.0	706	49	70	1240	9	70	3.0	230
Oman	2.4	1.2	83	1	18	4940	23	86	5.8	19
Saudi Arabia	20.2	9.6	680	18	26	6910	14	76	5.7	-
Sudan	28.3	13.5	932	107	115	290	34	40	4.6	550
Syria	15.3	7.7	464	15	32	1020	13	94	4.0	110

	Total population (millions) 1998	Population under 18 (millions) 1998	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1998	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1998	Under-5 mortality rate 1998	GNP per capita (\$) 1998	% of under-5 children under-weight 1990-99	Net primary school enrolment/attendance ^{a/} (%) 1990-99	Total fertility rate 1998	Maternal mortality ratio ^{b/} reported 1980-98
Tunisia	9.3	3.6	189	6	32	2060	9	96	2.5	70
Turkey	64.5	23.0	1425	60	42	3160	10	88	2.5	130
United Arab Emirates	2.4	0.8	43	0	10	17870	14	98	3.4	3
Yemen	16.9	9.2	807	98	121	280	46	58 y	7.5	350



CENTRAL ASIA

Afghanistan	21.4	10.3	1113	286	257	250	48	24 y	6.8	-
Armenia	3.5	1.1	45	1	30	460	-	-	1.7	35
Azerbaijan	7.7	2.8	122	6	46	480	10	90	2.0	37
Georgia	5.1	1.4	69	2	23	970	-	95	1.9	70
Kazakhstan	16.3	5.6	298	13	43	1340	8	100	2.3	70
Kyrgyzstan	4.6	2.0	117	8	66	380	11	97	3.2	65
Tajikistan	6.0	2.9	190	14	74	370	-	87	4.1	65
Turkmenistan	4.3	1.9	121	9	72	640	-	80 y	3.6	110
Uzbekistan	23.6	10.6	652	38	58	950	19	88	3.4	21



EAST/SOUTH ASIA AND PACIFIC

Australia	18.5	4.7	246	1	5	20640	-	95	1.8	-
Bangladesh	124.8	55.9	3468	368	106	350	56	81	3.1	440
Bhutan	2.0	1.0	75	9	116	470	-	53	5.5	380
Cambodia	10.7	5.1	364	59	163	260	52	78	4.6	470
China	1255.7	380.5	20134	946	47	750	16	99	1.8	65
India	982.2	395.8	24671	2590	105	440	53	71	3.1	410
Indonesia	206.3	77.8	4662	261	56	640	34	94	2.5	450
Japan	126.3	23.7	1261	5	4	32350	-	100	1.4	8
Korea, Dem.	23.3	7.4	485	15	30	*	60	-	2.0	110
Korea, Rep.	46.1	12.5	682	3	5	8600	-	97	1.7	20
Lao PDR	5.2	2.6	202	23	116	320	40	76	5.7	650
Malaysia	21.4	8.8	525	5	10	3670	19	94	3.1	39
Mongolia	2.6	1.1	58	9	82	380	10	94	2.6	150
Myanmar	44.5	16.0	943	107	113	220	39	85 y	2.4	230
Nepal	22.8	11.1	779	78	100	210	47	70	4.4	540
New Zealand	3.8	1.0	57	0	6	14600	-	100	2.0	15
Pakistan	148.2	72.0	5306	722	136	470	38	72	5.0	-
Papua New Guinea	4.6	2.1	146	16	112	890	-	32 y	4.6	370
Philippines	72.9	32.0	2064	91	44	1050	28	96	3.6	170
Singapore	3.5	0.9	50	0	5	30170	-	93	1.7	6
Sri Lanka	18.5	6.2	327	6	19	810	34	90	2.1	60
Thailand	60.3	19.3	1000	37	37	2160	19	80	1.7	44
Viet Nam	77.6	32.1	1681	71	42	350	39	95	2.6	160



AMERICAS

Argentina	36.1	12.2	715	16	22	8030	-	95	2.6	38
Bolivia	8.0	3.7	262	22	85	1010	10	62	4.3	390
Brazil	165.9	60.2	3340	140	42	4630	6	95	2.3	160
Canada	30.6	7.2	344	2	6	19170	-	95	1.6	-
Chile	14.8	5.0	291	3	12	4990	1	88	2.4	23
Colombia	40.8	16.1	988	30	30	2470	8	79	2.8	80
Costa Rica	3.8	1.5	89	1	16	2770	5	93	2.8	29
Cuba	11.1	2.9	143	1	8	1170	9	94	1.6	27
Dominican Rep.	8.2	3.3	196	10	51	1770	6	84	2.8	230
Ecuador	12.2	5.0	309	12	39	1520	-	90	3.1	160
El Salvador	6.0	2.6	166	6	34	1850	11	78	3.1	160
Guatemala	10.8	5.5	393	20	52	1640	24	78	4.9	190
Haiti	8.0	3.9	253	33	130	410	28	66	4.3	-



STATISTICAL PROFILES

These statistical profiles portray, in sharp detail, the development challenges the world faces at the start of the 21st century.

Among these 192 countries, per capita GNP ranges from \$100 to \$45,100 a year.

The under-five mortality rate varies from 4 to 316 deaths per 1,000 live births.

The percentage of underweight children ranges from 1% to 60%.

The primary school enrolment rate varies from 24% to 100% of children.

The total fertility rate ranges from 7.5 children born per woman to 1.1.

The maternal mortality rate varies from 1,100 to 0.

The Progress of Nations seeks to put an end to these intolerable inequalities by exposing them to the conscience of the world community.

	Total population (millions) 1998	Population under 18 (millions) 1998	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1998	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1998	Under-5 mortality rate 1998	GNP per capita (\$) 1998	% of under-5 children underweight 1990-99	Net primary school enrolment/attendance ^{a/} (%) 1990-99	Total fertility rate 1998	Maternal mortality ratio ^{b/} reported 1980-98
Honduras	6.1	3.0	203	9	44	740	18	86	4.2	220
Jamaica	2.5	1.0	54	1	11	1740	10	88	2.5	120
Mexico	95.8	38.8	2335	79	34	3840	8	97	2.7	47
Nicaragua	4.8	2.4	172	8	48	370	12	73	4.4	150
Panama	2.8	1.1	61	1	20	2990	7	94	2.6	85
Paraguay	5.2	2.5	162	5	33	1760	4	91	4.1	190
Peru	24.8	10.1	611	33	54	2440	8	100	2.9	270
Trinidad/Tobago	1.3	0.4	17	0	18	4520	-	88	1.6	-
United States	274.0	71.2	3788	30	8	29240	1	95	2.0	8
Uruguay	3.3	1.0	57	1	19	6070	5	93	2.4	21
Venezuela	23.2	9.6	572	14	25	3530	5	84	3.0	65

EUROPE

Albania	3.1	1.1	63	2	37	810	-	100	2.5	-
Austria	8.1	1.7	82	0	5	26830	-	91	1.4	-
Belarus	10.3	2.5	98	3	27	2180	-	85	1.4	22
Belgium	10.1	2.1	106	1	6	25380	-	98	1.6	-
Bosnia/Herzegovina	3.7	0.9	37	1	19	**	-	100	1.4	10
Bulgaria	8.3	1.8	71	1	17	1220	-	98	1.2	15
Croatia	4.5	1.0	47	0	9	4620	1	95	1.6	12
Czech Rep.	10.3	2.2	88	1	6	5150	1	87	1.2	9
Denmark	5.3	1.1	63	0	5	33040	-	99	1.7	10
Estonia	1.4	0.3	12	0	22	3360	-	87	1.3	50
Finland	5.2	1.2	57	0	5	24280	-	98	1.7	6
France	58.7	13.5	713	4	5	24210	-	100	1.7	10
Germany	82.1	15.8	749	4	5	26570	-	86	1.3	8
Greece	10.6	2.1	97	1	7	11740	-	90	1.3	1
Hungary	10.1	2.2	97	1	11	4510	-	97	1.4	15
Ireland	3.7	1.0	52	0	7	18710	-	100	1.9	6
Italy	57.4	10.1	512	3	6	20090	-	100	1.2	7
Latvia	2.4	0.6	20	0	22	2420	-	93	1.3	45
Lithuania	3.7	0.9	36	1	23	2540	-	-	1.4	18
Moldova, Rep.	4.4	1.3	56	2	35	380	-	-	1.7	42
Netherlands	15.7	3.4	179	1	5	24780	-	99	1.5	7
Norway	4.4	1.0	57	0	4	34310	-	100	1.9	6
Poland	38.7	10.1	418	5	11	3910	-	97	1.5	8
Portugal	9.9	2.1	103	1	9	10670	-	100	1.4	8
Romania	22.5	5.3	202	5	24	1360	6	92	1.2	41
Russian Federation	147.4	35.6	1420	36	25	2260	3	93	1.3	50
Slovakia	5.4	1.4	56	1	10	3700	-	-	1.4	9
Slovenia	2.0	0.4	18	0	5	9780	-	95	1.3	11
Spain	39.6	7.5	360	2	6	14100	-	100	1.1	6
Sweden	8.9	1.9	86	0	4	25580	-	100	1.6	5
Switzerland	7.3	1.5	80	0	5	39980	-	96	1.5	5
TFYR Macedonia	2.0	0.6	31	1	27	1290	-	96	2.1	11
Ukraine	50.9	11.8	486	11	22	980	-	-	1.4	25
United Kingdom	58.6	13.4	689	4	6	21410	-	98	1.7	7
Yugoslavia	10.6	2.7	136	3	21	**	2	69	1.8	10

a/ Enrolment/attendance is derived from net primary school enrolment rates as reported by UNESCO and from national household survey reports of attendance at primary school.

b/ The maternal mortality data provided in this table are those reported by national authorities. They have not been adjusted for the well-documented problems of under-reporting and misclassification.

y/ School attendance data derived from household surveys.

*GNP per capita estimated range \$760 or less.

**GNP per capita estimated range \$761 to \$3030.

LESS POPULOUS COUNTRIES

The countries listed below are those with populations of less than 1 million.

	League tables [†]				Total population (thousands) 1998	Population under 18 (thousands) 1998	Annual no. of births (thousands) 1998	Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 1998	Under-5 mortality rate 1998	GNP per capita (\$) 1998	% of under-5 children under-weight 1990-97	Net primary school enrolment/attendance a/ (%) 1994-99	Total fertility rate 1998	Maternal mortality ratio b/ reported 1980-98
	Stunting 1990-97	DPT3 1998	HIV/AIDS prevalence (15-24 years) (%) 1999											
			Female	Male										
Andorra	-	90	-	-	72	14	1	0	6	****	-	-	-	-
Antigua/Barbuda	-	100	-	-	67	24	1	0	20	8450	-	98	1.7	150
Bahamas	-	89	2.7	3.9	296	107	6	0	21	11830	-	99	2.6	-
Bahrain	12	98	<0.01	<0.01	595	212	11	0	20	7640	9	97	2.8	46
Barbados	-	93	0.8	1.2	268	71	3	0	15	7890	-	100	1.5	0
Belize	-	87	0.9	2.2	230	109	7	0	43	2660	6	88	3.6	140
Brunei Darussalam	-	97	<0.01	<0.01	315	122	6	0	9	25160	-	91	2.8	0
Cape Verde	16	80	-	-	408	193	13	1	73	1200	14	99	3.5	55
Comoros	34	75	-	-	658	332	23	2	90	370	26	60	4.8	500
Cook Islands	-	95	-	-	19	8	0	0	30	-	-	98	-	-
Cyprus	-	98	0.07	0.1	771	223	10	0	9	11920	-	96	2.0	0
Djibouti	26	23	13.9	8.8	623	298	23	4	156	**	18	33	5.3	-
Dominica	-	99	-	-	71	25	1	0	20	3150	-	89	1.9	65
Equatorial Guinea	-	81	0.6	0.3	431	213	17	3	171	1110	-	89	5.5	-
Fiji	3	86	-	-	796	317	17	0	23	2210	8	99	2.7	38
Grenada	-	97	-	-	93	33	2	0	28	3250	-	98	3.6	0
Guyana	10	90	2.3	3.9	850	313	18	1	79	780	12	87	2.3	190
Iceland	-	98	0.06	0.1	276	78	4	0	5	27830	-	98	2.1	-
Kiribati	-	88	-	-	81	37	3	0	74	1170	-	71	4.5	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	32	7	0	0	11	***	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	-	94	-	-	422	90	5	0	5	45100	-	-	1.7	0
Maldives	27	97	-	-	271	138	9	1	87	1130	43	93	5.3	350
Malta	-	92	-	-	384	98	4	0	7	10100	-	100	1.9	-
Marshall Islands	-	86	-	-	60	27	2	0	92	1540	-	100	-	-
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	-	80	-	-	114	52	4	0	24	1800	-	-	4.0	-
Monaco	-	99	-	-	33	7	0	0	5	****	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	50	-	-	11	-	0	0	30	-	-	98	-	-
Niue	-	100	-	-	2	1	0	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
Palau	-	74	-	-	19	9	1	0	34	***	-	-	-	-
Qatar	8	94	<0.01	<0.01	579	180	10	0	18	****	6	94	3.7	10
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	98	-	-	39	14	1	0	37	6190	-	89	2.4	130
Saint Lucia	-	88	-	-	150	54	3	0	21	3660	-	-	2.4	30
Saint Vincent/Grenadines	-	99	-	-	112	40	2	0	23	2560	-	84	2.2	43
Samoa	-	100	-	-	174	80	4	0	27	1070	-	93	4.1	-
San Marino	-	98	-	-	26	5	0	0	6	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome/Principe	26	73	-	-	141	75	6	0	77	270	16	93 _y	4.7	-
Seychelles	-	99	-	-	76	40	3	0	18	6420	-	100	2.1	-
Solomon Islands	-	69	-	-	417	210	14	0	26	760	-	-	4.8	550
Suriname	-	90	0.8	1.3	414	162	8	0	35	1660	-	-	2.2	110
Swaziland	-	76	28	13	952	477	36	3	90	1400	-	91	4.7	230
Tonga	-	97	-	-	98	41	2	0	23	1750	-	95	3.6	-
Tuvalu	-	94	-	-	11	5	0	0	56	-	-	100	-	-
Vanuatu	-	93	-	-	182	89	5	0	49	1260	-	90	4.3	-

† See appropriate chapter for full description.

a/, b/ and y/ See statistical profiles for definitions.

**GNP per capita estimated range \$761 to \$3030.

***GNP per capita estimated range \$3031 to \$9360.

****GNP per capita estimated range \$9361 or more.

Age of data

The table below gives the average age of the latest internationally available data for the three key indicators: the under-5 mortality rate, the net primary school enrolment/attendance rate, and the percentage of under-5s who are underweight.

The more up-to-date statistics used by most governments and international organizations are often interpolated and/or extrapolated from past surveys. The table shows the number of years that have elapsed, on average, between the last national on-the-ground surveys and the year 1999.

In some cases, governments may have more recent statistics that have not been made available to the United Nations.

Average age of data (in years) on the three social indicators

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Cameroon	1.7	Mauritania	3.3	Namibia	6.0
Kenya	1.7	Eritrea	3.7	Nigeria	6.3
Niger	1.7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.0	South Africa	6.3
Mozambique	2.0	Gambia	4.0	Ethiopia	6.7
Togo	2.0	Uganda	4.0	Lesotho	6.7
Mauritius	2.3	Central African Rep.	4.3	Liberia	10.0
Zimbabwe	2.3	Malawi	4.3	Gabon	10.3
Chad	2.7	Rwanda	4.3	Angola	11.0
Madagascar	2.7	Botswana	5.0	Guinea-Bissau	11.0
Senegal	3.0	Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	Sierra Leone	13.0
Tanzania	3.0	Burkina Faso	5.3	Congo	14.0
Zambia	3.0	Guinea	5.3	Somalia	14.7
Benin	3.3	Burundi	5.7		
Mali	3.3	Ghana	5.7		

MIDDLE EAST and NORTH AFRICA

Iraq	2.0	U. Arab Emirates	3.7	Iran	5.0
Algeria	2.3	Oman	4.0	Sudan	5.0
Jordan	2.7	Libya	4.3	Lebanon	5.3
Yemen	2.7	Tunisia	4.3	Syria	5.3
Egypt	3.0	Turkey	4.3	Kuwait	6.7
Saudi Arabia	3.3	Morocco	4.7	Israel	10.3

CENTRAL ASIA

Azerbaijan	2.0	Uzbekistan	3.0	Tajikistan	7.0
Kyrgyzstan	2.3	Afghanistan	6.3	Turkmenistan	9.7
Kazakhstan	2.7	Georgia	6.3	Armenia	11.0

EAST/SOUTH ASIA and PACIFIC

Australia	1.5*	Indonesia	3.0	Bhutan	6.0
New Zealand	1.5*	Viet Nam	3.0	Cambodia	6.3
Malaysia	2.0	Japan	3.5*	Thailand	6.3
Mongolia	2.0	India	3.7	Korea, Rep.	6.7
Philippines	2.3	Myanmar	3.7	Singapore	6.7
Bangladesh	2.7	China	4.7	Papua New Guinea	7.3
Nepal	2.7	Lao PDR	4.7	Korea, Dem.	9.3
Sri Lanka	2.7	Pakistan	5.7		

AMERICAS

Guatemala	1.3	Brazil	3.0	Colombia	4.0
Bolivia	1.7	Peru	3.0	Jamaica	4.0
Chile	1.7	Dominican Rep.	3.3	El Salvador	4.3
Mexico	1.7	Honduras	3.3	Haiti	4.3
Nicaragua	1.7	Panama	3.3	Ecuador	5.0
Costa Rica	2.0	Canada	3.5*	Trinidad/Tobago	6.0
Cuba	2.3	United States	3.7	Paraguay	6.7
Uruguay	2.7	Venezuela	3.7	Argentina	8.3

EUROPE

Bulgaria	1.0*	United Kingdom	2.0*	Estonia	3.5*
Poland	1.0*	Belgium	2.5*	Spain	3.5*
Austria	1.5*	Denmark	2.5*	Bosnia/Herzegovina	4.0*
Portugal	1.5*	Germany	2.5*	Czech Rep.	4.3
Croatia	2.0	Italy	2.5*	Yugoslavia	4.7
Finland	2.0*	Norway	2.5*	Hungary	5.3
France	2.0*	Sweden	2.5*	Albania	6.0*
Greece	2.0*	TFYR Macedonia	2.5*	Slovakia	8.0*
Ireland	2.0*	Slovenia	3.0*	Lithuania	8.5*
Latvia	2.0*	Romania	3.3	Ukraine	8.5*
Netherlands	2.0*	Russian Fed.	3.3	Moldova, Rep.	9.0*
Switzerland	2.0*	Belarus	3.5*		

*Underweight not included.

Abbreviations

AIDS	acquired immune deficiency syndrome
ARI	acute respiratory infection
BCG	anti-tuberculosis vaccine
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (OECD)
DHS	Demographic and Health Surveys
DPT	diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus vaccine
EPI	expanded programme on immunization
FGM	female genital mutilation
GAVI	Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization
GNP	gross national product
Hib	<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b
HIPC	heavily indebted poor countries
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
IDD	iodine deficiency disorders
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMCI	Integrated Management of Childhood Illness (initiative)
IPEC	International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour (ILO)
MICS	multiple indicator cluster surveys
NGO	non-governmental organization
NID	National Immunization Day
ODA	official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
ORT	oral rehydration therapy
RSV	respiratory syncytial virus
TT	tetanus toxoid vaccine
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
VII	Vaccine Independence Initiative
WHO	World Health Organization

Throughout *The Progress of Nations*, a dash (–) signifies no data were available.

Note: All dollars are US dollars.

