

## ABBREVIATIONS

ACT	artemisinin-based combination therapy)
AHPI	avian and human pandemic influenza
ALP	accelerated learning programme
ASAL	arid and semi-arid lands
AI	avian influenza
AWD	acute watery diarrhoea
BCG	anti-tuberculosis vaccine (bacille Calmette-Guérin)
BP5	high energy food supplement (biscuit)
BP-100	ready-to-use therapeutical food of high nutritional value
CAAC	children affected by armed conflict
CAAFAG	children associated with armed forces and armed groups
CAFF	children associated with fighting forces
CAP	United Nations Inter-Agency Consolidated Appeal Process
CBCCC	community-based child-care centre
CCCs	Core Commitments for Children in Emergencies (UNICEF)
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDMT	Combined Disaster Management Team
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of all forms of discrimination against women
CEE/CIS	Central and Eastern Europe/Commonwealth of Independent States (UNICEF)
CEIP	Community Education Investment Programme
CERF	Central Emergency Revolving Fund
CWAC	Community Welfare Assistance Committee)
DDR	disarmament, demobilization and reintegration (of child soldiers)
Devinfo	software tool to assist countries in monitoring the MDGs and advocate their achievement through policy measures, multisectoral strategies and the development of appropriate interventions
DfID	Department for International Development (United Kingdom)
DHS	Demographic and Health Survey
DPT3	3 doses of combined diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus vaccine
EAPRO	East Asia and Pacific Regional Office (UNICEF)
ECD	early childhood development
ECHO	European Commission Humanitarian Aid Office
EFA	education for all
EMOPS	Office of Emergency Programmes (UNICEF)
EPI	expanded programme on immunization
EPRP	emergency preparedness and response plan
ERW	explosive remnants of war
ESARO	Eastern and Southern Africa Regional Office (UNICEF)
EW-EA	Early Warning-Early Action system
F75	milk-based product designed for initial treatment of severely malnourished children. Supplies 75 kcal/100ml
F100	milk-based product designed for rehabilitation of severely malnourished children. Supplies 100 Kcal/100ml
FBO	faith-based organization
FTR	family tracing and reunification
GAM	global acute malnutrition (includes children with low weight-for-height (z score less than -2) and children with oedema
GBV	gender-based violence
GCM	global chronic malnutrition
GER	gross enrolment ratio
HAR	<i>Humanitarian Action Report</i> (UNICEF)
HTH	high test hypochlorite
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HCT	Humanitarian Country Team
HPAI/H5N1	highly pathogenic avian influenza
IASC	Inter-Agency Standing Committee (United Nations)
IDPs	internally displaced persons
IEC	information, education and communication (campaign/material)
IHL	International Humanitarian Law
IMCI	Integrated Management of Childhood Illness (initiative)
IMR	infant mortality rate
IPHD	International Partnership for Human Development
iPRS	interim Poverty Reduction Strategy
IRS	Indoor Residual Spraying

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KAP	knowledge, attitudes and practices
LLIN	long-lasting insecticidal net
LQA	Lot Quality Assurance
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MENARO	Middle East and North Africa Regional Office (UNICEF)
MICS	multiple indicator cluster surveys
MNCH	maternal, newborn and child health
MOSS	Minimum Operating Security Standards
MOU	memorandum of understanding
MRA	multisectoral rapid assessment
MRE	mine-risk education
MSF	Médecins sans Frontières (Doctors without Borders)
NCPs	Neighbourhood Care Points (in Swaziland)
NGO	non-governmental organization
OPV	oral poliomyelitis vaccine
ORS	oral rehydration salts
OVC	orphaned and other vulnerable children
PAPFAM	Pan Arab Project for Family Health
PARPA	<i>Plano de Acção para a Redução da Pobreza Absoluta</i> (Action Plan for the Reduction of Absolute Poverty (Mozambique))
PCA	Partnership and Cooperation Agreement
PEP kits	post-exposure prophylaxis kits
PHAST	participatory hygiene and sanitation transformation
PM&E	participatory monitoring and evaluation
PMTCT	prevention of mother-to-child transmission (of HIV)
PMTCT Plus	provides treatment and care to mothers, partners and their children
PSNP	Productive Safety Net Programme
PUR	pecially formulated powder, packaged in a 5 gram sachet, designed to treat highly contaminated and turbid water and make it safe to drink.
ROSA	Regional Office for South Asia (UNICEF)
RERRF	Regional Emergency Rapid Response Fund
RRM	Rapid response mechanism
RUTF	ready-to-use therapeutic food
SALW	small arms and light weapons
SAM	severe acute malnutrition: includes children with severely low weight-for-height (z-score less than -3) and children with oedema
SGBV	sexual and gender-based violence
STD	sexually transmitted disease
STI	sexually transmitted infection
SWOT	strengths, weaknesses, opportunities and threats
TACRO	The Americas and Caribbean Regional Office (UNICEF)
TFC	therapeutic feeding centre
ToT	training of trainers
U5M	under-five mortality rate
UNCT	United Nations Coordination Team
UNDAF	United Nations Development Assistance Framework
UNETT	United Nations Emergency Technical Team
UNITAID	International Drug Purchase Facility
UNITRACK	supply management and tracking system for emergency settings (UNICEF)
UNSIIC	United Nations System Influenza Coordination
UXO	unexploded ordnance
VAC	Vulnerability Assessment Committee
VCT	voluntary counselling and testing
VIP	ventilated improved pit (latrine)
WASH	water, sanitation and hygiene
WCARO	West and Central Africa Regional Office (UNICEF)