

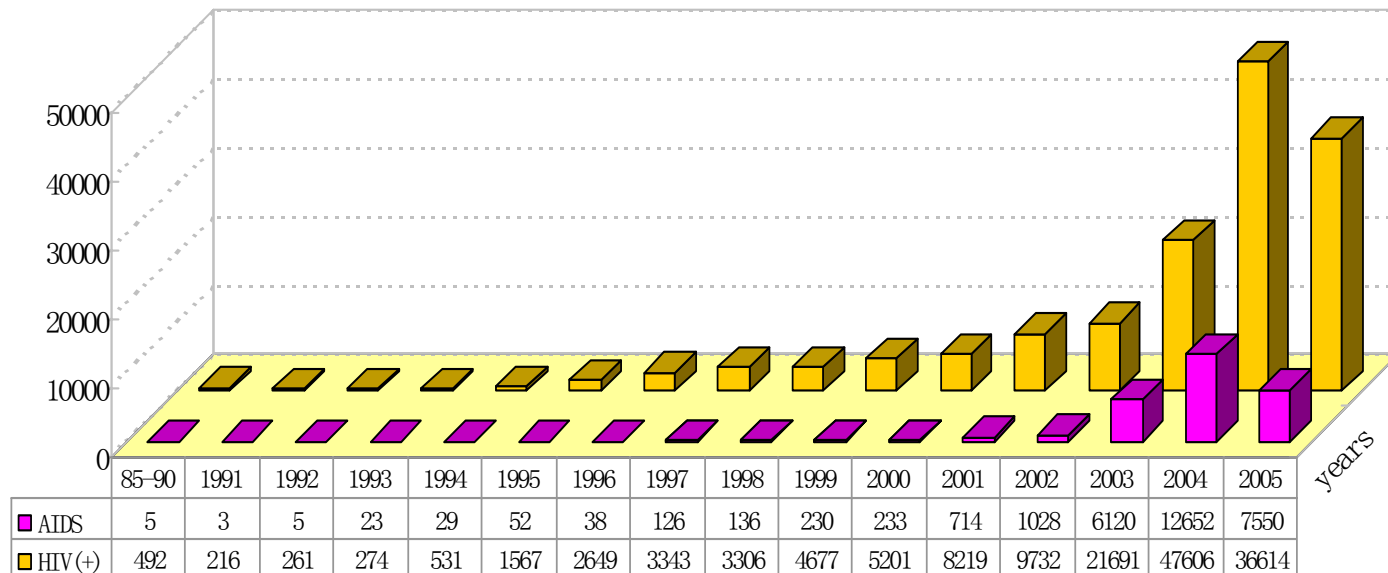
Integrating prevention & management of STI/HIV/AIDS into reproductive, maternal and newborn health services in China

China presentation

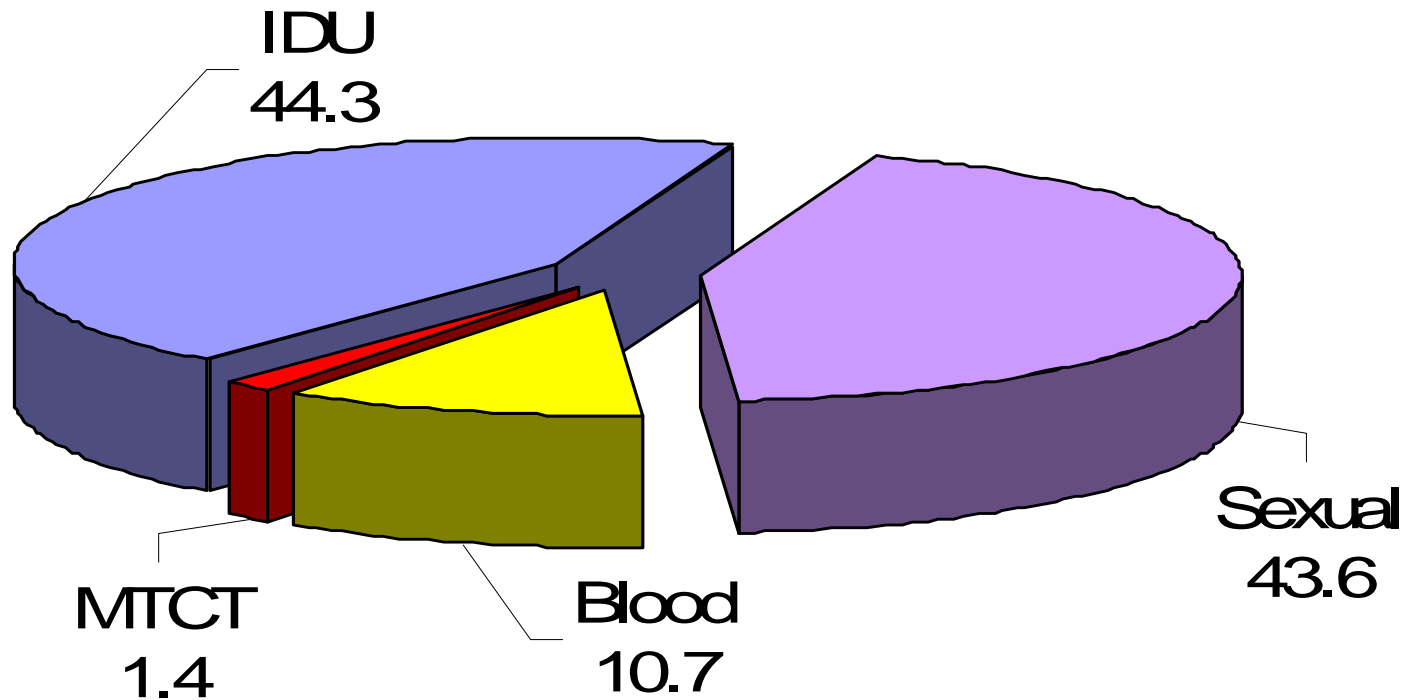
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HIV/AIDS in China

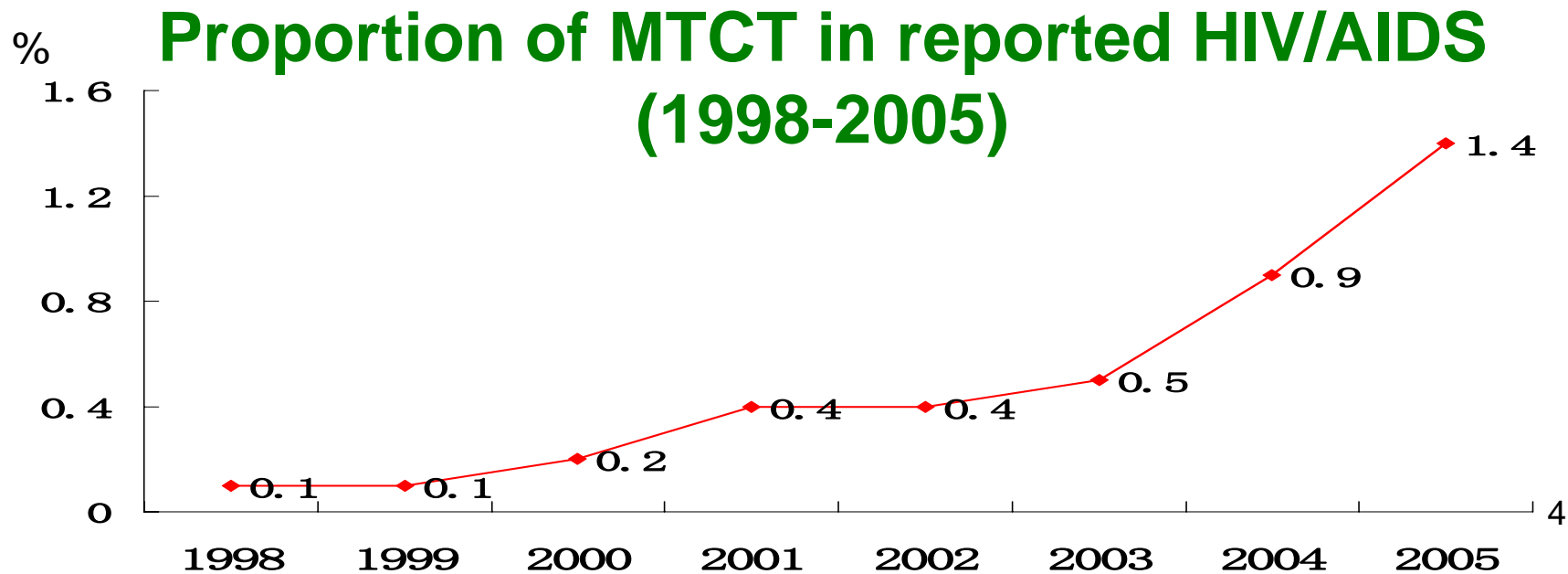
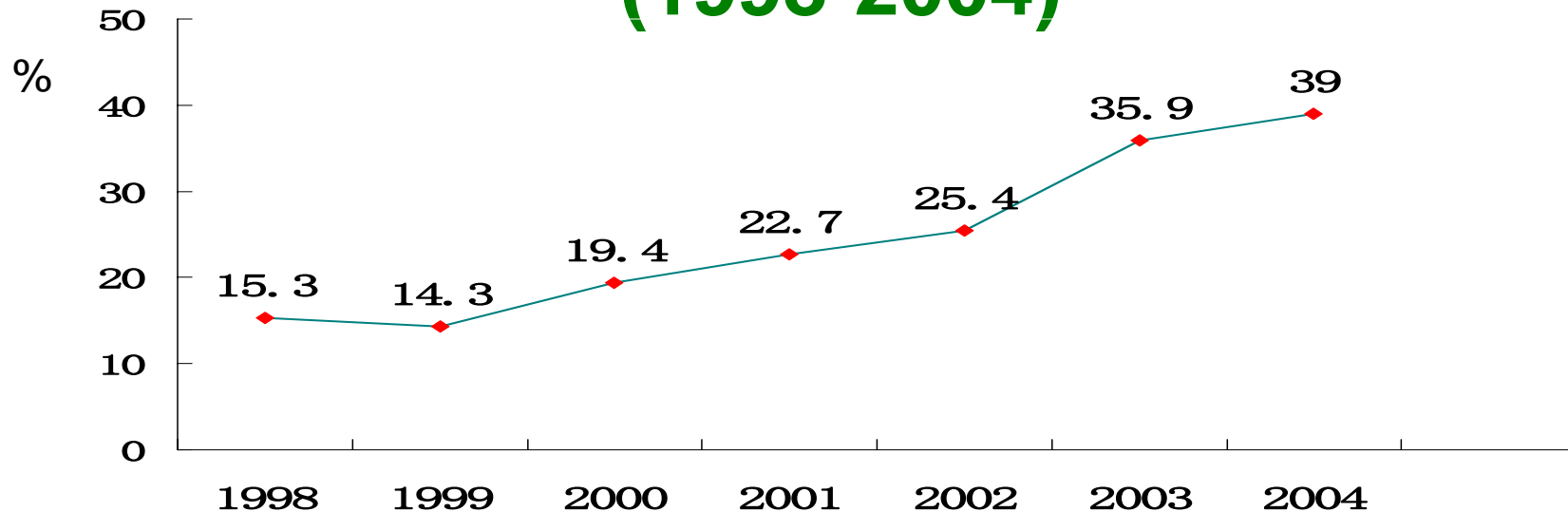
- Prevalence:** the latest estimation results indicate that as of late 2005, people currently living with HIV/AIDS in China are approximately 650,000, of which 75,000 have developed AIDS. Nationally, HIV prevalence averages 0.05%(rang 0.04 to 0.06%).In 2005, there were an estimated 70,000 new HIV infections.



Modes of transmission among HIV/AIDS cases (2005 estimates)



Proportion of female HIV/AIDS cases (1998-2004)



Multi-sector Cooperation to Integrate STIs/HIV/AIDS Prevention

Policy support:

- **HIV/AIDS prevention committee under State Council established in 2004**
- **Issued National policy of “4 Free 1 Care” policy**
- **Action plan for stopping HIV/AIDS (2006-2010)**
- **Promulgate AIDS prevention guideline in March 2006**
- **AIDS regulation (2006)**

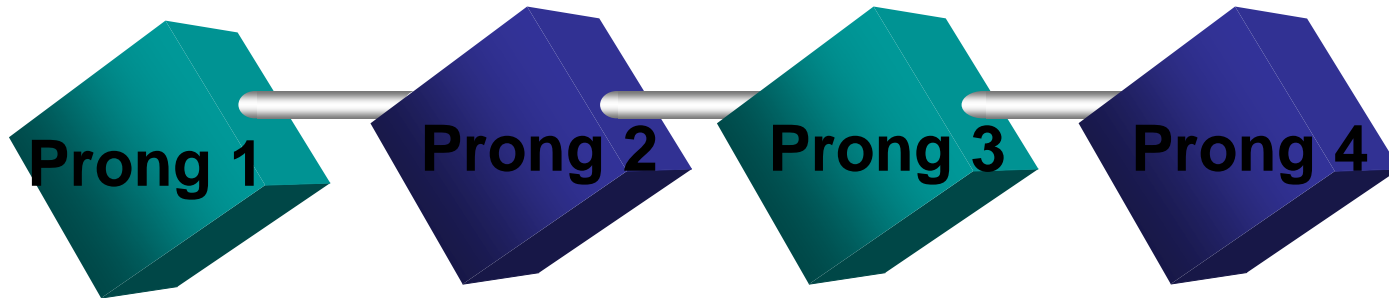
“4 free’s and 1 care”

- Free antiviral treatment to groups with financial difficulties in rural, township and urban areas.
- Free anonymous blood test in the highly affected areas.
- Free schooling for the orphans who parents suffered HIV/AIDS
- **Free counseling, testing, and treatment to HIV positive pregnant women**
- Provide special relief to AIDS patients who have financial difficulties.

Support from Multi-sector:

- **Establish coordination mechanism among Ministries of Health, Family Planning, Civil Affairs, Public Security, Finance, Justice, Communications, Youth League and Women's Federation**

Multi-sector cooperation



- **Multi-sector coordination to do mass education**
- **condom promotion**
- **High risk group intervention**
- **STIs prevention and treatment standardization**

- **Use MCH & FP network to provide comprehensive RH services**
- **Condom promotion**
- **Standardized fertility management**

- **Integrate PMTCT into MCH and RH routing work and guidelines**
- **provide comprehensive PMTCT services in prenatal, labour and postnatal health care**
- **M&E improvement**

- **Comprehensive support for PLWHA**
- **Treatment of HIV children**
- **Care for orphan**
- **Community support and care**

Primary STIs/HIV prevention among women

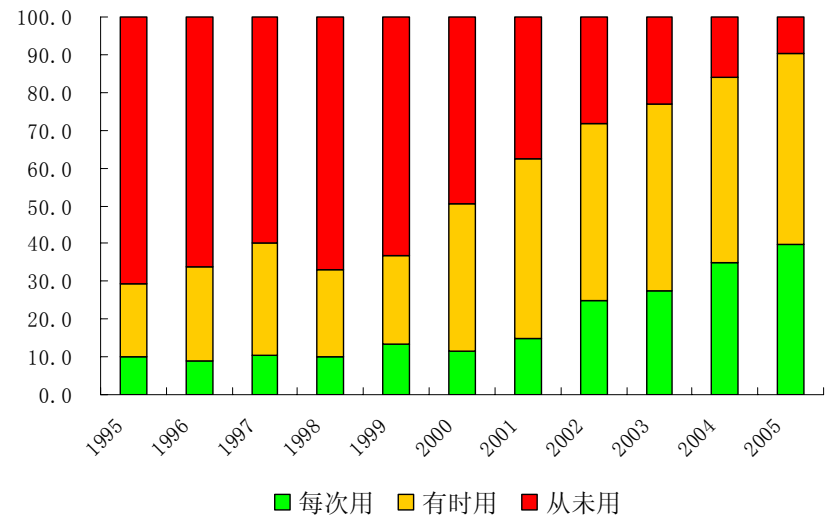
- **Mass campaign for general population including youth, women and their family members**
- **Provide comprehensive RH services by MCH & FP network**
- **Establish sentinel surveillance sites including pregnant women, adolescences, sex workers and STIs patients**
 - **552 sites until May 2006**
- **Screening among high risk groups all over the country**



Mass campaign focusing on women, adolescent, migrant workers



- **Intervention among high risk groups**
 - There are 2686 teams to work on the intervention of sexual transmitted HIV/AIDS
- **Clean needle exchange sites increased to 91 stations**
- **Male involvement**
- **Condom promotion**



Condom use among sex workers within one month(1995—2005)

- **Management of RTIs/STIs**
 - **Establish the report regulation of STIs**
 - **Establish STIs clinic management and technical criteria**
 - **Provide the integrated services at MCH or FP clinics**

Prevent unintended pregnancies among HIV positive women

- Provide FP and perinatal services including condom promotion by health and FP sectors
- Offer good quality ANC, PNC and post-abortion care, and referral in MCH and FP net work
- Offer contraception counselling and supplies of condoms and demonstrate use for youth, women and their family members

PMTCT

- **To integrated RH services, provide comprehensive PMTCT services for pregnant women and pre-marriage care people**
- **Develop implementation protocol, technical handbook and training materials**
- **Improve public awareness**
 - *IEC activities and IEC materials*
- **Build up capability of PMTCT**
 - *Training for MCH/FP workers and managers*

Intervention services

- VCT and ARV service provision**
- Infant feeding counseling, provision of free formula in some project areas**
- Follow up infant using MCH service network**

Care & support for HIV-infected women, their infant and their families

- **Free school education for AIDS orphan (92.71%)**
- **Financial assistant for positive mothers and their family**
- **Community based care and support for positive mothers and their family**

- **Guideline to treatment and care for HIV+ child has been developed by the end of 2004**
- **Free pediatric ART program aimed to cover everyone who needed**
 - **Conduct CD4 testing and virus load for HIV positive children**
 - **Regimen AZT (d4T) + 3TC + NVP (EFV)**
 - **Cotrimaxizole for prophylaxis**
- **Data collection for pediatric information**
- **300 HIV positive children received ART**

The way forward

- **Coordination need to be strengthened and make it more effective**
- **Improving coverage to ensure universal access to PMTCT services**
- **Increasing awareness among the general public and eliminating discrimination about HIV/AIDS**

Capacity building is needed especially on VCT, PMTCT, infant feeding

Thanks !